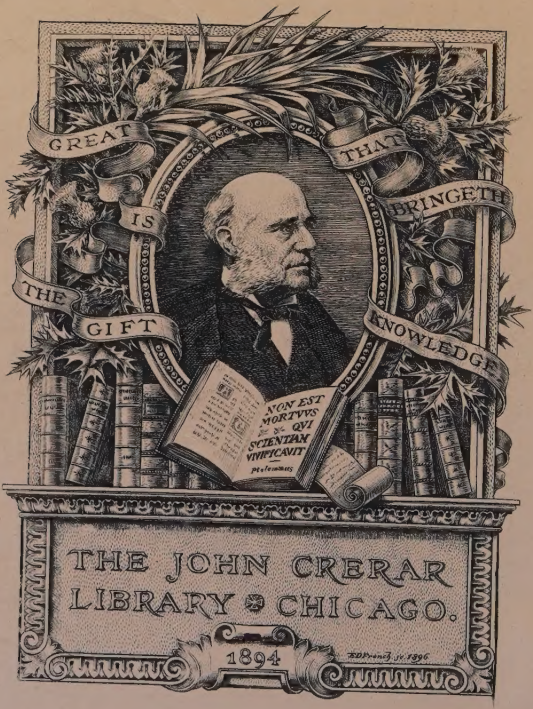
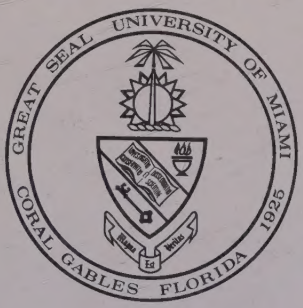
GN
655
.S5T4
v.2

THE
JOHN CRERAR
LIBRARY



Withdrawn from Crerar Library

LIBRARY



ANTHROPOLOGICAL REPORT

ON

SIERRA LEONE.

BY

NORTHCOTE W. THOMAS, M.A., F.R.A.I.,

GOVERNMENT ANTHROPOLOGIST.

PART II.

TIMNE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY.

LONDON:
HARRISON AND SONS.

1916.

(*Copyright.*)

GN
655
.55T4
v.2

THE
JOHN CRERAR
LIBRARY

LONDON:
HARRISON AND SONS, PRINTERS IN ORDINARY TO HIS MAJESTY,
ST. MARTIN'S LANE.

Library

PREFACE.

THIS dictionary is founded in part on my own stories and collections, in part on unpublished MSS. by Schlenker and Knödler, for the loan of which I am indebted to the authorities of the Church Missionary Society. It has been impossible to revise the whole of the data with a native; there are, therefore, certain omissions, and, in particular, many homonyms which further knowledge would show to be distinguished either by length of vowel, quality of vowel, or tone.

N. W. THOMAS.

Withdrawn from Crerar Library 1999

PHONETIC SYSTEM.

Consonants.

b.
ƀ, resembles gb; with glottal stop; often means ṗ.
d.
f.
f̲, bilabial.
h (rare).
k.
k̲ = kw.
l.
m.
n.
ṅ, velar nasal, as in *sing*.
nˇ, long held out n.
p.
r, flap r as in *run*.
rˇ, rolled r.
s.
š, fricative, as in *show*.
t, postdental, unexploded; resembles English th in sound.
ṭ (tš), retroflex t, often heard as tr, or č.
w.
y.

Vowels.

a, father.
ą, forward a.
ə, the (before consonant).
ʌ, but.
e, may; closed e.
ę, very close e.
ę̨, let.
i̲, eat.
i, bit.
i̩, very short i.
o, so; closed o.
o̧, all, pot.
u, fool.
u̩, full.

Diphthongs.

ai.
au.
ę̨i.
o̧i, oi.
ui.
əi.

Sounds as in S. English, except where otherwise noted.

Tones.

ˊ high; ˋ low; ˜ falsetto (long).

A few words are spoken in falsetto and the syllable is then very long.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE
PREFACE...	iii
PHONETIC SYSTEM	v
ABBREVIATIONS...	viii
TIMNE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY	1

ABBREVIATIONS.

obs. = obsolete.
S. = Sanda Timne.
L. = Lower Timne.
intr. = intransitive.
act. = active.
adj. = adjective.
tr. = transitive.
K. = Kwia dialect.
( ) indicates (1) an optional letter or word, or an alternative form of a noun (2) the verb used with a noun.
imp. = impersonal.
pl. = plural.
pers. = person.

TIMNE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY.

TIMNE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY.

(*a*) Nouns are classified under roots, *i.e.*, prefixes are discarded and the first *consonant* decides the place of the noun in alphabetical arrangement.

Thus kə-lẹ̀ǹ will be found under lẹn.

(*b*) But monosyllables (non-separable prefixes) are arranged under the first letter, which is necessarily a vowel.

(*c*) Foreign forms and

(*d*) Words of uncertain or anomalous form, *e.g.*, yet, are placed alphabetically.

Look for words in a after removing second prefix, *e.g.*, akə-bali under bali.

(*e*) After each noun is given the plural prefix, where it was ascertained. Where a second plural form is given to the name of a tree, it is the name of the fruit.

Verbs and adjectives are printed without prefix; search must be made under the prefix letter of noun for corresponding adjective or verb, *e.g.*, mọnẹ appears as a noun under o, as an adjective under m.

A.

a, indefinite prefix, aset, a house,

a, preformative (emphatic) prefix, akənt, the stick.

a, suffix; a form of aǹ; kia it.

a, at close of a phrase; der lẹmp a, come quickly.

a, interrogative particle; mam bẹs ano a, why do you dig here? antis a, where is the knife? mọlọ kala mbà', how much money have you?

â, oh.

a, they, = ǹa.

r-a, pl. yet, thing.
t-abampər (or kə-tabampər, ṭ-), large red lizard.
t-abop, small snail.
k-ai, ṭ-, salt manufactory.
k-ai, ṭ-, monkey species, large red.
k-airi, ṭ-, paper.
k-ak, ṭ-, gum.
k-ạk, t-ạk, ant.
aka, when, the time.
aka, which.
k-ăka, measles (?)
r-aka (see yeṭ).
r-aka, (some)thing.
r-aka, honeycomb.
k-ăkla, ṭ-, iron for securing prisoner to a block.
t-ale, bad luck.
k-ali, ṭ-, melon.
s-alkęnę (from Arabic), praying field.
k-am, camwood.
k-ama, ṭ-, king's house.
k-amại, ṭạ-, bee.
r-amai, honey.
k-amakəmta, ṭ-, stomach.
m-ăməl, madness.
ami, my.
m-amo, thanks, bravo.
amu, thy.
an, they; anṭik andir dis, the strangers arrived yesterday.
ane, there.
aneaṅ, these ones.
anlę, four.
anǫru, in this world.
k-ansoṅ, violence.
m-anṭ, fruit.
m-anṭ, water, tide, juice.
manṭ ma manǫnǫ (?), whey.
mantəs, saliva.

nanṭ, fire
m-anṭ, tears.
ṅ-anṭ, (pl.) yinṭ, tree.
anu, your.
aṅa, who (pl.)
aṅa roƀaṅ, inland people.
aṅa romanṭ, coast people.
aṅaṅ, then.
s-aṅƀa, drum.
k-aṅk, ṭ-, ant lion.
k-aṅkobe, ṭ-, vulture (?)
y-aṅyaṅ, cowdung.
k-ar, ṭ-, head louse.
k-ara(?), yard.
k-ǎra, ṭ-, or a-kara, indigo.
ṅ-ǎra, ṭ-, door.
s-ara (?), corpse.
k-ǎrafę, ṭ-, gag.
araṅ, that; arafǫi araṅ, that evening.
araṅ, both.
k-ąraṅ, ṭ-, fireplace.
d-arəṅ, r-, rainy season.
k-ǎrəṅ, ṭ-, fireplace.
are, this.
k-arma, farm, prepared but not sown, unfinished house.
k-arŏ, ṭ-, bowl (wood).
m-ąrŏ, fat.
r-ǎsa, m-, breast.
ṅ-ǎsa, m-, udder.
m-asa, milk (woman's), (goat's).
k-asaṅkę ṭ-, cloth used for burial.
k-ąší, ṭ-, breach of law, fine.
asu, our.
k-atək, ṭə-, foot—
katəkṭin, barefoot.
ka-tək kobai, king's staff.
s-atka (Arabic), sacrifice.

n-ayal, ṭ-, antelope.

r-əfa, s-, army.
r-əfa, war.
s-əka, sauce.
k-əla, p-, rice.
k-əlɛ̨pət ṭ-, brand, firestick.
əm, ən, thou ; əndira i, did you sleep ?
k-əlma, ṭə-, (?) *hippotragus*.
r-əmai, honey.
k-əmpti, small prawn.
s-əni, pity.
s-əni, acidity.
k-ənṭ, ṭ-, felled tree, log, stake, stalk (flower) ; o yira rokənṭ, she is in labour (a frame of sticks is used).
k-ənṭ kafɛ̨ra, t-, drum stick.
k-ənṭ, ṭ-, language.
k-ənta, s-, ṭ-, mangrove bee.
r-ənta, n-, pulse.
r-ənta, ṅ-, sinew.
r-ənta, n-, vein, artery.
r-ənta, n-, yaws on the feet, swellings on hands and feet.
m-əntəl, sandfly (?)
s-əṅkasɛ̨ṭ, shrew.
k-əṅkəl, ṭ-, tornado.
k-ər, ṭ-, mistress of a house.
k-ərəṅ, ṭ-, hearth.

B.

b á, have.
— aƀai, be partial.
— aƀạla, be untruthful.
— afela, desire.
— afɛ̨nɛ̨, smell bad.
— akɔ̨ntlɛ̨, have a sprain.

bá alopanɛ̨, have a defect.
— amera, have sense.
— amera abɔ̨li, have a good memory.
— amera arakət, have an open mind.
— amera fəl fəl, be fickle.
— amera fera, be upright.
— amera fi, be dull.
— amera ronkət, he was in a bad temper.
— amera apure, keep a woman.
— dim rin, agree.
— dor, be hungry.
— eforɛ̨kəpel, suffer from cataract.
— efor emạra, be covetous.
— ɛ̨nɛ̨n, be sociable, be at home.
— ikwea, be knock-kneed.
— iṭək, be luxurious.
— kanəpi, be obstinate.
— kaṅsoṅ, be violent.
— kaṭək, be knock-kneed.
— kədira, be fond of sleep.
— kəfi, have to die.
— kenạpi, be obstinate.
— kənɛ̨kɛ̨, be a "watchpot."
— kesaṅ kəlompi, be an orator.
— kesaṅ mərəṅ, be unreliable.
— kətensa, be parsimonious.
— kəṭuṭ, be jealous.
— kəwạtɛ̨, be unchaste.
— kəwɔ̨ya, be unchaste (woman).
— kor, be pregnant.
— mabaṅ, be angry.
— mabət, be a cripple.
— mabɔ̨ne, be glad.
— malăp, be ashamed.
— mamạri, be right.
— mani, be avaricious.
— mapoi poi, be delicate.

bá mapora, be spotted.
— maro maro, be insincere.
— matak, be a gourmand.
— mayǫi, have dirty habits.
— miyo, be at a loss.
— monę, be contrite.
— moto, be officious.
— ṅaṅs, be apt to bite.
— rabomp, be headman.
— rabomp, be the cause of.
— radir, be stingy.
— rafəm, be sociable.
— ratakle, be lazy.
— raṭoṅ ka... be half of..
— royiba, have with one.
— səni, be sorry for.
— soli, be anxious.
— tạle, be unlucky.
— ṭəbętę, be tongue-tied.
— ṭei, matter, concern.
— ṭei, be ready to annoy.
— ṭi, be the reason.
— ṭor, be in ear (rice).
ba, have, contain, must.
baṭi, be the reason; riaṅ ria baṭi, that is the reason.

For adjectives compounded with ba, see the second word of the compound.

bakaṭuṭ, envious.
bakərane, niggardly.
bamalap, bashful.
bamasǫt, clever.
bamabǫnę, cheerful.
banăfa, beneficial.
bá (as have), belong.
ba, lay (fowl).
ba (imp.), there is.

baf, brush farm.
bahę, be without.
bahę mǫlǫ mbaki (obs.), cheap.
bai̯t, bet.
a-babileplep, bird species.
kə-bafęfę, ṭə-, insect species.
a-bafta, ę-, armpit.
bafu (*i.e.*, get new? farm), April.
o-bai̯ a-, chief.
bak, baki, be hard, firm—
  mare ma bakmi, I feel sleepy, overcome.
  ǫ-bakikǫ, he is sick.
kə-bak, age.
kə-bak, ṭə-, axe.
bak, old.
bąka, grow in.
bąka, embark.
a-bąka, ę-, early breakfast (rice boiled very soft) taken by one going to work.
bakayosane, lively.
bąkər, strong, firm.
bakər, hold, be firm.
bằkəranę, be numb.
bakəs, encourage, refresh, cause to grow.
bąkəsnę, feign old age.
kə-bakęṭ, ramrod.
kə-bąkę, wharf, harbour.
bakhę, abort.
baki, make strong—
  baki rabomp, to be obstinate.
  baki rafǫr, to be hard-hearted.
baki (see bak), suffice (for).
baki, hard, difficult, strong, old, sad, rough, etc.
bakikəbut (strong heart), brave.
baki madęr, strong.
bakęfor, bold.
baki rabomp, obstinate.

o-baki, am-, ancestor.
ọ-bạki, headman.
rə-bạkĭ (be older than), birthright (?).
ra-bạki, old age.
bakia, unload...for...
bakranę, be greedy.
baksər, confirm, make strong.
bal, drive.
bal, give (woman) in marriage.
bal, be like, liken to.
balbal, chase.
kə-bal, ṭə-, rival.
kə-bal, palaver on account of adultery.
bala rə- (ro), be married (of woman) to.
kə-balại, ṭə-, basket.
ba lanę, look like.
bạlək bạlək, smooth and hard; noise of swallowing.
balbal, run after.
balər, help (*e.g.*, with burial).
kə-bali, ṭə-, rank, line, company.
bạlia, be beautiful.
belma, compliment.
a-balma, ę-, dagger.
baluṅ baluṅ, thin.
bamba (from Susu), carry on back (child).
a-bamp, ę-, bird.
a-bamp ṅa-bom (pl.) ę-...ya-, swallow (bird).
o-bamp, e- (i-, ma-), tree with black edible seeds.
bạna, big.
a-bạna, ę-, banana.
kə-bana (no pl.), cowpox.
bananę, take along with.
banę, have...against each other.
ka-bane, wonderful.
bani, redeem.
i-banị (or a), ma-, amulet.
bansa, cause pain—
iyọpə bansamu, I cause you pain.

bant, bring.
kə-bant, ṭə-, bone ; — məsməs, cartilage ; — kaṭǫṅ, spine.
a-banta, ę-, long row of reaped rice on sticks ; stack.
o-banta, "tree" for stacking rice.
baṅ, fetch, take.
baṅ, be hot, strong (wine), wild, ache, pain.
baṅ (ṅes), give (name).
baṅ, angry, strong, hot, sharp, wild.
baṇ, acid, sour.
bàṅ, firmly.
o-bǎṅ, ṭə-, buffalo.
o-baṅ, pain.
kə-baṅ, sea.
ro-bǎṅ, anger.
baṇa, give handful (of rice).
a-baṇa, ę-, mouthful.
a-baṅfanu, bag.
a-baṅk, ṭə-, ę-, fish fence.
kə-baṅk, ṭə-, thorn, spur, catch.
a-baṅka, ę-, stockade, inner war fence.
kə-baṅka, ṭə-, farm hut (larger than aɓom).
kə-baṅka, halo, annular eclipse (?).
baṅkele, February.
baṅkli, roll (as cask).
baṅkṭi, disturb.
baṅsa, be angry, roar (sea).
baṅyo, sell (by auction).
kə-baṇ, ṭə-, axe.
bàpəsá, cling.
bar, clear a farm.
bar, pretend to have.
bar, turn.
bar, add, continue—
ǫbar kǫ sap kǫbana, he kept flogging his child.
barləser, make worse—
ǫbar kələsər anset, he spoiled the house still more.
a-bar, ę-, hawk (chicken).

a-bar, ę-, Mandingo shirt (sleeveless).
a-bar, ę-, plot (in farm).
a-bar, ę-, bar (1/-).
kə-bar, ṭə-, gap in front teeth.
bạra, far away.
a-bạra, ṭe-, foreign country.
o-bara kapoto, ṭə-, kokonut.
bạranę, be stiff, join.
a-bạraṅ, ę-, ladder.
a-barbaroṅ, ę-, jar (earthen, with handle).
a-bare, ę, court house.
a-bạrę, the species.
a-bari, ordeal water.
kə-bari, ṭə-, twin; kə-bari wǫṅ, he is a twin; ṭəbari ṅaṅ, they are twins.
o-bạrin (from Mandingo), father's brother.
barnę, increase (into), wax (moon), join (tr.).
a-baruṅk, ma-, swallow.
kə-bas, ṭə-, winged ant.
kə-bạsa, bowl (K.).
basər, parch.
bạsər, continue, persevere, be diligent.
bạṭ, quite.
a-baṭ ę-, young palm tree.
a-baṭ, ę-, boil (not painful).
a-bat, ę-, swamp (for rice planting).
kə-bat, ṭə-, stream.
a-batá, mat.
i-baṭa (or a-), ma- (or ę-), pangolin.
a-baṭaṅka, ę-, cassava (grown near water).
a-baṭanke, ma-, stud.
kə-baṭanke, tə-, firefly.
o-bạtę, a-, beloved wife (Susu word).
kə-bateboṅklo, tə-, tadpole.
batṅa, encase.
bəbiṅ, be heavy.
bəf, (see baf).

bəf bəf, soft, not stony.
kə-bəf (pl. ṭə-bəf), farming season, rushing farm.
a-bəf, farmer.
bəflanę, roll and get dirty.
bəfle, be mealy.
bək, meet.
bək, forbidden (road).
i-bək, ma-, part, piece.
kə-bəki, mange.
kə-bəl, ṭə-, kennel (?).
bəm, powder coarse meal.
kə-bənbaṅ, ṭə-, collar-bone.
a-bəntfər, rash (noun).
a-bəṅkabəṅk, fish species.
kə-bənkəl, ṭə-, spleen, enlargement of the spleen.
am-bənkęlenin, beetle.
a-bəṅki, ṭə-, heap, threshed rice, receptacle for ditto.
a-bənṭa, ę-, bow.
a-bənṭa Farəma, rainbow.
i-bənta (or a-), a fruit used as a medicine for heart-burn.
a-bəntfər, ę-, slight swelling.
bəntəs (?), repeat.
kə-bənti, ṭə-, cage (round or square).
bəp, meet, overtake, find.
bəp, thatch.
bəpər, be present.
bəpər, present.
bəpər hę, absent (1st p.).
katĭ bəpər, absent (of another).
bəpəsai, sit on.
bər, all, whole.
bər, quite, altogether, at all.
bərma, bore.
a-bərma, ę-, gimlet.
bəṭ, span, measure.
bəṭ, seize, arrest.

bət, early.
ma-bət, mutilation (loss of limb).
ra-bət or kə-, morning.
bəṭa (?), arrest.
bəṭak, arrest.
bətəbət, early.
ra-bəṭka, ṭə-, heel, butt.
bəṭo, be round, come, go round.
be, arrive, reach, amount to, be worth; usually with negative—
apəla pəbehę, the rice is not enough.
be, if.
be pəyi, if.
a-bęblę, ę-, fat old she-goat.
bęfət, console, caress, soothe, pat.
bęfu bęfu, be over-ripe.
behę, be deficient, not be a match for.
bĕi, belch.
a-bei, e- (or kə-, ṭə-), "locust-tree" and its fruit.
rə-bei, ṭə-, debt.
ǫ-rəbei, a-ṭə-, debtor, creditor.
bek, beki, reach, be fit, convenient, sufficient, deserve—
bek rǫkǫ, to reach one's destination.
a-bek (? English), bag.
kə-bek, sufficiency.
bèká, something unpleasant—
ǫ-beka mirim, he used language to me.
beka, call, tell—
beka wuni rayem, accuse a person of lying.
bèká', amount to, be worth.
beka (imp.), amount to.
beka aṅęsəm, breathe freely.
beka raṭǫṅ, half way.
bekanę, be a match.
béki, be fit for, work, enough for, suffice (imp.).
bèkí, enough, fit, proper, worth.
a-bel, dross (of iron).
kə-bel, ṭə-, corpse.

kə-bel, ṭə-, palm-nut (with pericarp).
bela, reach.
a-bęla, ę-, sail.
i-bela (or a-), ma-, tomato, bitter.
belanę, boast, be ambitious.
a-belaṅ, ę-, fish species.
kə-bęləṅ, ṭə-, side, region, direction, party.
bęli, break through, dig through.
bęm, quite.
a-bem, ę-, part, piece, share.
ra-bem, ṭə-, giant rat.
u-bęmba, a-, sir (title of respect for old man).
am-bemba, ancestors.
kə-bembe, ṭə-, net.
bęmpa, brew, make, do, sacrifice to krifi, repair, trim, soothe, circumcise (from Bullom), keep clean.
bęmpa amera, get a mind.
bęmpa bęmpa, trim (hair).
bęmpa ṭei, be ready to serve, make good.
a-bęna (or i-), ma-, squirrel species.
bęnę, keep, take care of, bury, preserve—
bęnę ka amera, remember, keep in mind.
kəbęnę, ṭə-, burial.
ę-bęnę (ęyęṭ), stores.
o-bęnę, store.
bęnęnę, prepare, make ready.
bęnṭ, hinder, forbid, refuse to give, keep back.
a-bęntəl, ę-, sherd.
bęntəs, look carefully.
bęntę bęntę, be flat, flattened.
a-bęntę, ę-, small frog.
kə-bente (ṅ), ṭə-, loom.
bęntnę, detain (property).
a-bęnṭǫ, ę-, bier.
kə-benu, ṭə-, raft.
bęṅ, happen.
a-beṅ, ę-, board.

bɛ̨ɲa, dislike—

ɲbɛ̨ɲami, you dislike me.

ra-beɲa, na-, bush-rope, strip of cloth, current, line of froth.

bɛ̨ɲanɛ̨ (imp.), happen.

bɛ̨ɲanɛ̨, meet by chance, befall, get by chance, coincide, happen—

ṭai ṭa bɛ̨ɲane, these (two) things meet.

kə-bɛ̨ɲane, chance.

kə-bɛ̨ɲkəl, ṭə-, side.

a-bɛ̨ɲkia, boy.

a-bɛ̨ɲkila, ma-, piece (wood or metal).

bɛ̨̆ɲkiṣa, shout.

kə-bɛ̨ɲkle, ṭə-, winged ants that have lost their wings.

bɛ̨ɲkra, chirp.

kə-bep, ṭə-, spoon, shoulder-blade.

bepi, when, if.

bɛ̨r, draw (palm wine); give present to parents for betrothal.

bɛ̨r, come upon, come into one's mind.

ber, lodge.

kə-ber, ṭə-, task, share, part.

ma-ber, liquor, gift.

bera, lodge (act.).

bɛ̨ra, engage (wife) for another.

u-bɛ̨̆ra, a-, female.

ma-bɛ̨ra, vulva.

o-bɛ̨ra ofat, young girl.

o-bɛ̨ra (wat) ofat, betrothed girl.

a-bɛ̨ɲɛ̨, ɛ̨-, stones for divination.

a-berkat, ɛ̨-, basin.

kə-berke, tə-, "hamper" (of cane), long basket.

bes, change house.

bɛ̨s, dig.

a-bɛ̨sɛ̨, prayer enclosure, square of logs for ritual purposes.

bɛ̨t, be sullen.

bɛ̨t, sob.

bɛ̨t, suck, absorb.
a-bɛ̨t, ɛ̨-, shell of palm nut.
a-bet, ɛ̨, rush from which hats are made.
kə-bɛ̨t, tə-, hen.
ra-bɛ̨t, na-, plait (straw).
a-bɛ̨ta, ɛ̨- (? abɛ̨ta), skin of fruit sucked dry.
bɛ̨təla, dirty (of cloth used so long that it cannot be washed clean).
ta-bɛ̨tɛ̨, stuttering.
a-betieli, ɛ̨-, circumciser.
bɛ̨tla, spoiled (as cloth).
bɛ̨tləs, stain.
bi, be dark, cloudy, misty, black.
bì, dark, cloudy, hazy, black.
a-bí, ɛ̨-, hole.
kə-bi, mist.
o-bì, kə-bì, blackness.
bia, make dark, get dark.
kə-bia, tə-, channel.
bias, go on a journey.
a-biãs, ɛ̨-, journey.
a-bil, tə-, ɛ̨-, canoe.
am-bil arua-, shuttle.
a-bila, e-, long gown (with sleeves).
a-bilaṅ, fish species.
biliṅ, bridge.
a-bilin, ɛ̨-, mud seat, mud floor (upper story).
a-bilo, ɛ̨-, worm.
bim, red.
ra-bim, tə-, porpoise.
kə-binta, tə-, shield.
a-bintayi, rheumatism.
a-bɪ̀ntɔ̨, ɛ̨-, bier.
a-biṅ, ɛ̨-, board.
kə-bip, tə-, spoon.
bir, be blackish.
bɪr, darkish, get dark; kom kabir, it looked like rain.

birǫ̀, circumcise.
bi̱s, bisa, dye, blacken.
a-bis, ę̀, dyed cloth.
i-bis (a), ma- (kə-, ṭə-), yellow "plum"; hog plum (*spondias myrobalanus*).
o-bitaǹ, a-, son-in-law (Susu word).
a-bitaǹ, son's wife's parents.
biti, be black.
a-bitiǹ, e-, drum.
a-bĭ̀tra, ę̀-, bottle.
bo, boi, be fat, get fat; be fertile (soil).
bǫ̀, be (engaged in)—
ǫ̀bǫ̀na der, he was coming.
ǫ̀bǫ̀ yǫ̀ mapant, he was doing work.
bǫ̀, trust, lend, borrow, take on credit.
bǫ̀ (raka ka...)—(...raka), borrow, lend.
bǫ̀, then—
bǫ̀na, to-day (past time).
bǫ̀tete, just now.
a-bo, ṭə-, antelope, "bush goat."
kə-bɔ̃̀, ṭə-, cake.
boba, glimpse.
bobo, be dumb (from birth).
a-bǫ̀bǫ̀ma, scurvy.
a-bof, ma-, blister (from heat).
i-bof, ma-, blister.
kə-bof, dust (earth in the street).
bofla, make dirty.
boflanę̀, wallow in (dirt).
kə-bǫ̀fǫ̀li, ṭə-, yolk of egg.
ka-bofto, calf (of leg); muscles of upper arm.
ǫ̀-bǫ̀fṭo, fist, upper arm.
bę̀ftər, strike with fist.
boi, be fat.
bǫ̀i, soak, sink (tide).
boi, fat.
a-bǫ̀i (? boy), ę̀-, servant.

ma-bǫ̨i, low tide.
boia, be inflamed, swell.
a-bǫiǫ, ę-, piece (from wall).
boisa, swell (intr.), soak (tr.).
bók, bemoan, mourn, bleat, bellow, low, perform burial ceremonies.
a-bok, ę-, snake, intestinal worm.
ra-bǫk, ṭə-, vulva; also, curse to woman.
boka šę̨na, Jupiter.
ǫ-bokǎ, ę-, cutlass, matchet.
a-bǫ̇kę, ę-, tumour in groin.
a-bokəl, ę-, vat.
bokər, cry over (person near death).
bokət, be muddy.
a-bǫko, e-, potato (red skin).
kə-bǫkǫlma, ṭə-, chief's staff.
bokta, make muddy.
bǫl, be far, long, tall, make long, grow.
bǫl, bǫli, far.
a-bǫl, ę-, pot.
ṭə-bol, craw-craw.
kə-bǫl (no pl.), length.
a-bǫla, ę-, virgin money.
a-bola, deep water.
kə-bǫla, ṭə-, shell fish, mussel.
bolanę, wallow in (mud).
bǫlanę, be far from, avoid.
a-bǫle, e-, swollen glands.
o-boləm, a-, Bullom man.
bǫlirokǫm, high.
a-bŏlo, ę-, throat.
o-bolŏmba, a-, head doctor, diviner.
bǫlǫn, deep.
bǫlǫ̇̃n̈ sirǫn̈, very deep—
kaləmp ake kǫbǫlǫn̈ sirǫn̈, this well is very deep.
bǫlǫn̈, be deep.
bǫlǫn̈s, deepen.

bǫm, defaecate (child).
bom, woman, female (human).
bom, old, "grand" (father).
a-bom, ę-, sheath.
ǫ-bom, a-, old woman, madam.
boma, be sick (chronic).
kə-boma, ṭə-, grave.
u-boma, a-, sick man.
a-bombo, e-, labia.
kə-bombo, smallpox.
bǫmər, damp.
bǫməs, have diarrhœa.
kà-bǫməs maṭir, dysentery.
a-bombila, shell, husk (egg, kola).
bomṅa, womankind.
a-bomp, ę-, cape, land (regarded as property).
ra-bomp, ṭə-, head, top, cause, management.
bompər, join together.
a-bompǫrǫ, ę- (eldest), first wife of chief.
a-bompǫsę, ę- (cash-keeper), second wife (of chief) in Romęnde.
ma-bomta, hint.
a-bomṭei, fly species.
a-bomṭuru, crab (salt water).
a-bǫmum, ę-, hut.
rə-bon, ṭə- (or raboṅ), river.
bǫna, borrow for each other.
a-bona', ę-, family, clan.
bonda, be large.
ka-bonda, build, size, bulk, big.
bondəs, enlarge.
bǫnę́, move (self or object), pulse.
bǫnę̀ (imp.), gladden (with two objects)—
iyǫ pə bǫnękǫ, I make him glad.
a-bǫnę, joy.
bonəs, blunt.
bons, blunt.

a-bonšoṅ, e-, subdivision of the clan, crowd.
bonṭ, mention, pronounce, smell.
a-bǫnṭ (or i-), ma-, smell.
kə-bont, ṭə-, navel, cord.
bonta, indirect.
a-bont bonta, ę-, pimple.
bonṭəs, call over (names).
kə-bontila, plant species.
bontṅa, tread mud.
bǫnṭṅa, pour away.
boṅ, dig, till, trench.
boṅ, blunt.
a-bǫṅ, ę-, crest of feathers, knob, tassel, headman.
ra-boṅ, ṭə-, river.
kə-boṅ, e-, ṭə- (? ɓ), ground-nut farm.
kə-boṅ, ṭə-, narrow-mouthed vessel.
o-boṅ, trench.
bǫṅa, favour.
a-bǫṅa, ę-, favour.
boṅk boṅk, be convex.
a-boṅk, ę-, block (chopping).
i-bǫṅk, ma-, kidney.
a-boṅka, e-, pool, pond, lake.
a-boṅka, e-, ma-, scar, defect.
i-bǫṅka, ma-, vice, sickness that man hides.
a-boṅkaṅ ɓǫrɓǫr, mason wasp (the same as kǫṅkǫ-bǫyǫ).
bǫṅke, yellow.
a-bǫṅke, disease, jaundice.
ma-bǫṅǫ, gold.
m-bǫṅǫlǫ, insect species.
a-bǫṅǫlǫ, ę-, beach.
a-boṅwara, ę-, head wife of king.
a-bǫpər, ę-, leaf.
a-bǫpər (ak-əla), a green snake (*dryophis fulgida*).
bǫr, borrow from.
bor, shell, husk.

kə-bǫr, ṭə-, line.
kə-bǫr, ṭə-, domestics, household, crew.
bǫra, be early.
bora, be earnest, much, far, very, overdo.
bora, wag, shake, touch, beat together, wag tail.
kə-bora, ṭə-, house of mourning.
o-bora, a-, widow, widower.
a-borana, bell.
boranę, move (body).
bǫrękę, barren.
m-bǫri, comrade.
ǫ-bǫrkǫ, a-, girl.
ra-bǫrko, puberty (in female).
a-borṅǫ, ma-, woodpecker.
a-boro, ę-, dance-hut.
a-boro masar, hut for worship of ancestors.
a-boruma (carries gown), ę-, fourth wife.
i-bǫrbǫra, ma-, dewdrops.
a-borę, e-, small mangrove.
a-borṅǫ, ma-, woodpecker.
a-bǫɣǫ, ę-, snake species.
bǫs, lend often.
bos, fatten.
bos, make (honey).
a-bǫs, ę-, curse.
ra-bos, na-, ę- (kə-, ṭə-), calabash plant.
ra-bos, shoal of small fish.
a-boši, e-, capon.
a-boši, e-, present to judge, parents of betrothed, etc.
boši, castrate (fowl).
boši, break down dam.
bǒsne, complain, long for, be anxious.
bǫt (imp.), be sweet, good.
bǫthę, be insipid.
boṭ, appoint, put—
ǫbai ǫboṭ kǫ rabomp ra kapeṭ, the king made him headman of the town.

boṭ abi, bore.
— ămera, attend, pay attention, beware.
— amǫlǫ, fix a price.
— atăl, put in order.
— masəm, forbid, tabu.
— kor, impregnate.
— ǫƀaske, put separate.
— ri rim, give one's opinion.
— rim riń, make agreement.
— ronei, put in the sun.
— ṭəber, classify.
— ṭəṭəp, sort.
— tǫkǫ, separate.
— wuni aloma, mark a person.
— ńes ńa wuni ka maleń, sing about a person.
kə-bot, ṭə-, ball, lump, piece, tuft of hair (negro), (in pl.) curds.
bǫt, dear.
bǫṭa (wuni) abaya, cheat.
bǫtər, beloved.
bǫtər, love, like.
bǫṭəs, behave, take heed.
boṭəs, arrange (papers).
bǫti, be pleasant.
bǫti, salt, sweet (like sugar), savoury, pleasant.
boṭnę, behave oneself.
bǫtǫ, be slow.
a-boṭo, bag (cloth).
kə-bǫtǫ, ṭə-, mutual help society.
boya, give.
boya (see boia).
a-boya, e-, abscess.
a-boya, gift.
boyafun, benefactor.
boyăṭąi, generous.
a-boyaya, ę-, starling.
a-boyembę (carries shoes), ę-, third wife.

a-buf, ę-, bed of earth, "pene" farm.
búkbùk, soft.
o-bukbuk, gangrene,
bukbuka, mortify, gangrene.
a-bukę, Poro implements.
bukǫ, bathe (tr. and intr.), wash.
kə-bul, ṭə-, spine.
kə-bul katǫṅ, ṭ-, spine.
ă-bụlmus(u), ę-, prayer dress (with hood).
bụlǫ, go to farm, work in the farm.
kə-buloko, ṭə-, basket with small mouth.
bum, watch over.
o-bụm, a-, watchman (of farm).
a-buma, ę-, shoot, leaf (medicine), herbage.
bumər, watch over.
am-bumbuṅ, ę-, goose (wild).
kə-bumęṭ, civet (substance).
bun, miss, mistake, fail, omit, offend.
bun, almost—
ǫbun lane, he almost believes.
kə-bun, ṭə-, mistake.
bunanę, be different.
bunanę, contrary.
bundəs, enlarge.
a-bunde, ę-, Poro soldier.
a-bunṭ, ę-, pool.
a-bunt, ę-, cloud, vapour.
a-bunṭ, e-, tuft of hair.
a-bụṅ, ę-, brow, forehead.
a-buṅ (buṅkęṅkę), grey water-bird.
a-buṅ, e-, large water-bird.
rə-buṅ, ṭə-, river.
tə-buṅ, fame.
buṅa, kick (?)
a-buṅk, ma- (or muṅk), kidney.
kə-bunkaṅ, ṭə-, long fowl cage.
a-buṅko, ropes in roof.

bup, stink.
kə-buf, ṭə-, fish species (said to jump).
kə-bup, ṭə-, corn (foot).
bupi, stink.
kə-bur, ṭə-, scar.
burəp(a), be short.
bus, divest, strip, skin.
burəp (? obs.), short.
bus, abdicate, depose, take off.
busnę, give satisfaction for adultery.
a-buṭ, ę-, hunchback, hump.
kə-but, ṭə-, heart.
buta, neglect, hinder.
a-bụta, e-, stump (low), trunk (animal).
a-butis, ę-, jar (stone), pot.
a-butŭ, ę-, bag, pillow.

ƀa, answer.
ƀa, very much.
kə-ƀa, ṭə-, twenty.
ƀabanę, knock against.
ƀabiṅ, heavily.
ƀafat, public.
ƀafta, rove, wander.
ƀai, castrate, break (glass).
ƀai ma-ra, spread (as tree).
a-ƀai, prejudice.
(ona) o-ƀai, bullock.
ƀaii, castrate.
ƀaii, split.
o-ƀaia (pl. o-ƀaisa), crack, gap.
ƀais, tear, split.
ƀak, roof, cover.
ƀak, hang.
ƀak, get rusty.
ƀak amera, hope.

ma-ɓak, rust.
ɓaka, fasten.
a-ɓaka, loud laugh.
ɓakanɛ̨, compare, be rivals.
ɓakər ɓakər, be rough (voice).
ɓakəs, complete.
ɓakɓak, tremulous.
ɓakɛ̨ ɓakɛ̨, run all about.
ɓaki, take off.
ɓaki, answer, testify.
a-ɓaki, oral evidence.
ɓakinɛ̨, flow.
ɓakta, shake.
ɓal (see ɓəl), quarrel.
ɓal, "greedy," keep someone out of something.
ɓal, twist on leg (tr.).
ɓal, write.
kə-ɓal, quarrel.
kə-ɓal, ṭə-, eel (long).
a-ɓala, ɛ̨-, hotch potch.
a-ɓala, ɛ̨-, harpoon.
ɓalalɛ̨ṅkɔ̨, asquint.
a-ɓalaṅ, ɛ̨-, rocky place.
ɓaləp, blink.
ɓaləp'anɪ̈panɪ̈p, blink.
ɓalər, quarrel about.
kə-ɓalba, tə-, dirt in rice, particle (salt); as adjective coarse.
a-ɓalboṭ, bile.
a-ɓalboṭ, ɛ̨-, gall-bladder.
a-ɓale, ɛ̨-, oil palm (only for wine), very high.
ɓali, arrange in order.
ɓali, row (in a).
ɓaliaṅ, flat down.
a-ɓalisɔ̨, ɛ̨-, strip, stripe, line.
a-ɓalpa, ɛ̨-, eyelid.
ɓalpər, wink at, make sign with eyes.

ɓalta, be coarse (sand), be tough (meat).
ɓam, sip, nibble.
ɓam atǫf, creep along the ground (as creeping plant), do well.
ɓam mare, doze.
ɓama, be exposed.
a-ɓama, fish species.
ɓamər atǫf, do well—
ǫɓamər kǫ atǫf kə sap kǫ, he flogged him well.
ɓaməs, eat (int.).
a-ɓàmfá, ę-, bag.
a-ɓampǫ, ę-, fish species.
ę-ɓana, crust (food burnt in pot).
o-ɓanai, rat species.
ɓaṇę, carry (on shoulder).
ɓa̱nę, meet.
a-ɓanę, ę-, meeting.
o-ɓanika, part of the Pǫro bush.
a-ɓannę, district, meeting.
ɓans, welcome.
ɓansa, spread, put across.
ɓanṭ, beat fine (moist substance).
ɓant, break, mash, digest.
kə-ɓant, ṭə-, procession, bone.
ɓanta, strike, flog.
ɓantanę, announce.
a-ɓanṭani, ę-, edge of farm, boundary.
ɓantę, be different.
ɓantę̆, different.
ɓantaṇę, spread, be known.
ɓanti, finish.
ma-ɓanti, crumb.
ɓantinę, confess.
ɓantĭr, accuse, end (place or time).
a-ɓăntir, ę, accusation, ending of palaver.
o-ɓantir, end.
ɓantis, be complete.

ƀantuṅ, cut off, chop off, top (branches of standing tree).
ƀáṅ, lay across, hang.
ƀaṅ, hammer out, make.
a-ƀaṅ, Pǫro initiant.
kə-ƀaṅ, a-ƀaṅ, ordeal by hot iron.
a-ƀaṅ, dry land.
ro-ƀaṅ, on land.
kə-ƀaṅ, ṭə-, rice taken in spoon and given to someone.
o-ƀaṅ, a-, blacksmith.
aƀaṅƀa, fish species.
a-ƀǎṅfa, ę-, wallet.
ƀan kəƀǎla (come for marriage); ? bride; first star seen in evening, often near the moon.
a-ƀaṅkalo, a form of initiation into Pǫro; the house used for it; the initiants.
a-ƀaṅkaṅ, ę-, koko.
a-baṅkəp, ę-, kite (bird).
baṅ kəsęlo, Rokel above Maƀile.
ƀaṅkloṅ (səṭ), affectedly.
ƀaṅkloṅ, aloud.
ma-ƀaṅko, bird snare.
ƀap, patch.
ƀap...alol, abuse.
ƀạp, avoid, pass on one side, deviate from.
a-ƀap, ę, direction, side, party.
ƀapa, put portion aside.
a-ƀapa, lay (loom).
ƀapnę, wander.
ƀapnę, adhere to.
ƀaproṅ, March.
ƀapsa, spy, listen secretly, adhere.
ƀar, bite (snake).
kə-ƀara, ṭə-, palm nut (without pericarp).
kə-ƀara kapoto, ṭə-, kokonut.
kə-ƀara, ? ṭə-, back of neck below nape.
ƀạram, bold.
ƀaraṅ, be clear, light, clean (house or vessel).

ɓaraṅ, clearly, well.
kə-ɓare, fish species.
kə-ɓareṉ, tə-, fish species.
a-ɓari, cold.
ɓarna, graze.
ɓarǫ, flow down.
i-ɓarǫ, ma-, hatchet.
kə-ɓaṛǫ, ṭə-, streamlet.
ɓas, distribute (*e.g.*, land), allot.
a-ɓas, ma-, share (in working farm).
ɓasa, give share of farm work.
ɓaṣa, hang (intr.), hang loose.
a-ɓaṣã, ę (hand)kerchief.
a-ɓasaṅ, ṭə-, ear of rice, corn.
ɓasi, take (in hand), take up.
a-ɓaṣia, ę-, sentinel's post, outer war fence.
ɓaski, distinguish.
ɓasni, slip off.
ɓat, be abundant.
ɓaṭ, ring bell, knock, strike.
ɓatɓatnę, sit with legs stretched out.
a-ɓaṭa, ę-, mat.
ɓaṭəs, pick up.
ɓaṭę, tie up (in hamper).
a-ɓatę, base rings of roof.
ɓat ɓat, flat, low ground.
ɓaṭi, be jocular.
ma-ɓaṭi, fun.
ɓati, be plentiful.
ɓati ɓatine, cross-legged.
ɓatnę, strike (as clock).
ɓatǫ, be late, behind one's time.
ɓaṭo, around.
a-ɓatǫ, ę-, sword.
ɓaya, cracked (pottery, iron).
a-ɓayã, ę-, shed (flat roof), camp.
ɓayę, give to.

ƀəf, bark (dog).
a-ƀəfəl, ę-, corn-cob, head of maize.
ę-ƀəfta, empty ears, chaff (from threshing).
ƀək, close, obstruct.
ƀək, cut through, decide, govern.
ƀək eyuṅka, brag.
ƀək ǫṣęm, carve (meat).
ke-ƀək, ra-ƀəka, government.
ƀəka, govern, adjudge.
ƀəkanę, govern arbitrarily, be self-willed.
kə-ƀəkə, ṭə-, poles in roof radiating from centre pole.
kə-ƀəkəl, core of a boil.
ƀəkəs ǫlǫlǫlǫl, chip, cut small.
ƀəkinę, cross (of roads).
ƀəkta, shake (child) by the arms.
ƀəl, clean, sweep.
ƀəl, quarrel.
a-ƀəla, ę-, broom.
ƀeli, can, be able—
iƀəli ṭəkyǫṭi, I can do this.
ƀəli (ambora), wash (at the end of mourning), cleanse, clean (as knives).
ƀəli, in a row.
a-ƀəli, ę-, kind of bean (small).
ƀəm, pound (rice), digest.
ƀəmm, heavily.
ƀəma, repent.
ƀəmər, do too much—
ǫƀəmər kǫ kəsap, he flogged him too much.
ƀəməṭ, blunt.
ma-ƀạnǫ, cramp.
a-ƀəntəṅ, ę-, "piazza."
ƀəṅbəlę, flow about.
ƀəṅkę, ƀəṅkí, abate—
įƀəṅki amǫlǫ, I lower the price.
ƀəp, turn over, upside down.
ƀəpər, cover.

a-ɓəpra, covering.
ɓəpri, uncover.
ɓəpsa, lie on the face.
ɓəs, pick.
ɓəṭ (see ɓaṭe), set (trap), tie, trap.
ɓəṭ, middle-sized.
ɓəṭ, span.
ɓət, dip.
a-ɓət, fish species.
ma-ɓəṭ, trap, snare.
ɓəṭa, take from creek into river.
ɓəṭər, flow into.
ɓəṭǫ (? bəṭǫ), go round.
kə-ɓe, ṭę-, bracelet.
ɓęba, be exhausted.
ɓęɓala, pick (bone).
kə-ɓeɓe, handle (of pot).
ɓęp, halfway.
a-ɓeka, ę-, sickle.
ɓękanę, catch, be in distress.
a-ɓekəm, ę-, cheek-bone, spool.
a-ɓel, ma-, bird species (black), "fundi bird."
kə-ɓęl, ṭə-, palm-nut.
a-ɓelaṅ, ę-, hornbill.
kà-ɓelaṅ, kəɓęṅka, thin legs, "calf flat and crooked inside."
ɓelɓele, cry out.
ɓęlęṅ, find by investigating, asking.
a-ɓęleṅ, ę-, hair (?).
a-ɓélìṅ, ę-, ma-, bell.
ɓęmp, short (cut).
ɓęn, hatch.
ɓęnd, roll (thunder), peal.
ɓęndnę, knock oneself accidentally (*e.g.*, in hammering).
a-ɓęnę, patch of leucoderma.
ɓęnt, scratch, fall on, strike (lightning), roll on.
ɓęnta, shine, be bright, emit, make beautiful.

ƀɳta, bright.
ƀɳtəs, recognise.
ƀɳtɳ, be stunted.
ma-ƀənṭe, ladder.
ɳ-ƀɳtɳṅ, fish species.
ma-ƀɳnti, current (strong).
a-ƀɳtǫ, ɳ-, broken thing (canoe or calabash).
ƀenya, finish (as canoes by fine work).
ƀenya, treat, entertain.
ƀɳṅ, ƀɳṅnɳ, hatch (tr., intr.).
ƀɳṅ(a), hate.
ƀɳṅ, sound (thunder).
ƀeṅ, own, very, real.
ƀɳṅ (tǫkǫ), separate (adj.).
kə-beṅ, ṭə-, armlet, bracelet.
o-ƀɳṅ, treeless area.
ƀɳṅa, dislike.
mə-ƀɳ̃ṅa, dislike.
o-ƀɳṅanɳ, a-, enemy.
ma-ƀɳṅanɳ, distress.
kə-ƀɳṅbɳ, ṭə (or ɳ-), pepper.
ƀeṅƀa, be restless (at night).
ƀɳṅbəlɳ, repair.
ƀɳṅbɳṅ, enquire, ascertain.
ƀɳṅi, be spotted, speckled.
a-ƀɳṅi, ma-, freckle, spot.
ƀɳṅinɳ, be hot (fire), angry.
ƀɳnka, have flat calf.
ƀɳṅkanɳ, be overladen.
i-ƀeṅkita, ma-, prices (wood or metal).
ƀɳṅkra, chirp, shout.
ƀɳṅksa, shout in anger.
ƀɳṅs, mischievous.
ƀep, bring up.
ƀep, climb.
ƀɳpər, be high (sun).
o-ƀepər, a-, staircase.

ƀɛ̨pərnɛ̨, be high (sun).
ƀɛ̨pəṭ, join lengthways.
ƀɛ̨pra, raise (in rank).
ƀɛ̨pṭanɛ̨, keep close together.
ƀɛ̨pṭi, separate (act.).
ƀɛ̨pṭi, narrow.
a-ƀɛ̨ra, flour.
ƀɛ̨re, by no means.
kə-ƀərka, ṭə-, stilt.
ƀɛ̨s, all night.
ƀɛ̨s pali, night and day.
ƀɛ̨ṭ, exact (adj.).
a-ƀet, bench, stool.
ra-ƀɛ̨ṭ, na-, creeper used as rope; kə-, ṭə-, walking-stick.
ƀeṭa, be low water.
ƀeta, behead.
ƀɛ̨tər, cry out against.
ƀɛ̨t ƀɛ̨t, mince.
ƀɛ̨t ƀɛ̨tnɛ̨, sit cross-legged (as Fula do to eat).
ƀɛ̨tər, button, close.
a-ƀɛ̨te, threshing floor.
ɛ̨-ƀeṭe, fetters.
ƀɛ̨ti, harass.
a-ƀɛ̨ti, fish species.
ƀĭlitai, capable.
ƀind, warn, threaten.
kə-ƀin, ṭə-, bangle.
ƀiṅ, take oath.
a-ƀiṅ, oath.
a-ƀiṅbiṅ, ɛ̨-, wall of house.
ƀiṇki, diminish.
a-ƀiṅkla, ɛ̨-, big bundle of leaves, grass; apparition.
ƀinkra, shout.
ƀip, catch (fish, etc.).
a-ƀip, ɛ̨-, captive.
ƀipər, spot, stain.
ƀipər ƀipər, be spotted.

a-ɓiri, scalp with much hair.
ɓisṅa, hurry (work).
ę-ɓịt (pl.), dregs (of palm wine), leaven.
ɓibanę, declare, confess.
ɓiti, trap.
kə-ɓiṭi, ṭə- (or a-, ma-), cudgel.
ɓó, just, only, but.
ɓo tǫṅ, it ought to be.
a-ɓoɓạla, ę-, ant-eater.
a-ɓǫɓǫ, ę-, patella.
ɓǫf, bark (dog).
ɓǫk, grind (blunt or new article), abet.
ɓoki, run.
ɓǫl, grind.
kə-ɓǫtǫ, ṭə-, hammer.
a-ɓǫfǫṅ, tree with low branches and many leaves, hiding-place.
kə-ɓokaṅ, ṭə-, sugar cane.
ǫ-ɓǫkəl, a-, ankle.
ra-ɓǫkǫt, n-, hip.
ɓǫla, rub, powder.
kə-ɓolaṅ, ṭə-, roll of clay for making pot.
kə-ɓolko, ṭə-, basket (of bamboo, smeared with cowdung).
a-ɓǫ̆lkǫnt, ṭə-, elbow.
kə-ɓom, ṭə-, beam, hut (in farm); in pl. hamlet.
ɓoma, starve.
bŏmpa, heap up.
ɓon, touch.
ɓon, grind.
ɓǫni, besiege.
kə-ɓǫni, ṭə-, cork-wood hut (for war).
ɓǫni ɓǫni, smooth.
ǫ-ɓonli, a-, elder.
ǫ-ɓǫnǫ, a-, fig.
a-bǫnṭ, ę-, elbow.
kə-ɓonṭ, ṭə-, elbow.
ɓonteṅ, get hard.

(ɛtɒf) ɛ-ɓontəṅ, mud for house.
a-ɓonto, ɛ- (or o-, a-), herald.
ɛ-ɓɒntɒ, peppermint (?), "tea-bush."
ma-ɓontoṅi, rain water (on ground).
ɓoṅ, feel (tr.).
ɓoṅ...sɒi, dab.
a-ɓoṅ, ɛ-, ground-nut farm.
a-ɓɒṅ, ma- (nant amaɓoṅ), sheaf of rice (small), bunch.
i-bɒṅ, ma-, end (K.)
ɓoṅsane, adult, stubborn.
o-ɓɒṅɓɛṅ, desolate place, desolation.
a-ɓoṅbo, ɛ-, pelican, pocket.
ɓoṅər, worry.
ɓɒṅk, clean (?) cotton.
ṭe ɓɒṅk, raw (cotton).
ɓoṅkəl ɓoṅkəl, be rough (road).
kə-ɓɒṅkəl, ṭe-, valley.
ã̀-ɓɔ̀nkɔ̀, e-, forest.
i-ɓɔ̃̀ṅkɔ̀', ma-, poison (witch's).
ɓoṅkta, be in confusion.
ma-ɓɒṅkta, uproar.
a-ɓɒṅktɔ́, e-, women's house.
ɓoṅs, grope, handle.
ɓɒp, turn over.
ɓopɛ̃', have outside removed, take outside off, abrade, be rough.
ɓɒpsər, fill in.
ɓor (?), be initiated.
a-ɓor, ma-, lock.
ɓorəs, only.
o-ɓor"ka, a-, uninitiated person, uncircumcised boy, girl.
a-ɓoro, swamp.
a-ɓɒrɒ, e-, *naga hagans* (spitting cobra).
ɓos, persuade, tempt, instigate.
ɓɒs, curse—
a-ɓɒsamu, curse you (by old people).
ɓɒsa, scrub.

(ṭə) ɓošɋ, have diarrhœa.
a-ɓoṣɋ, bruise.
kə-ɓoṣɋ, diarrhœa.
ɓɋsi, abrade, bruise, bring up old palaver.
a-ɓoṭ, ɋ-, gizzard, goitre.
ra-ɓot, na-, fungus, growing on anthills, etc., with short stem.
ɓɋṭ ɓɋṭ, clucking of hen.
ɓɋt ɓɋt, splashing of drops.
ɓɋti, pinch.
ɓɋti, pluck (fruit), cut off.
ɓɋtkɋ, September.
ɓɋtla, stunted.
ɓɋtɋ, set trap for.
a-ɓɋtɋ, ɋ-, wooden "shoe."
o-ɓðto, a-, bruise.
a-ɓotuɓot, ɋ-, bubble.
ɓɋya, stroke, caress.
a-ɓoyð, ɋ-, fish, eagle.
ɓukɋ, outrun, run about, away.
ɓuki, chew the cud.
ɓukɋ, wash.
kə-ɓukɋ, ṭə-, spoon, ladle.
a-ɓuktɋ, flail (short).
ɓukti, provoke.
a-ɓulaṅ, ɋ-, whirlpool.
ɓuṅ (i), be celebrated.
ṭə-ɓuṅ, lower platform in roof (lit. sticks).
kə-ɓun, forehead (?).
a-ɓụṅɓo, ɋ-, pocket, big.
ɓuṅi, illustrious.
ɓuṅkli, arouse, put up (game).
ɓuraṅ, be clear (road).
ɓuraṅ, flat down.
a-ɓuru, ma-, gadfly.
ɓus(e), dig.
ɓuṭ, be short, abrupt.
ɓuṭ, short, fast (asleep).

ɓutəs, abbreviate—
  iɓuṭəs ampa, I cut the palaver short.
ɓutu, have a knot.
a-ɓutu, ma-, lump.

D.

d, interchangeable with r, da, of (=ra).
a-dalǎkilǎki, ṭə-, fraenum.
damər, heal (tr.).
ǫ-dandəl, basin.
daṅko, notice, care for.
a-dara, property.
darəṅ, back.
date, below.
daṭoṅ, among.
de, come (=re).
de, there.
de, really.
dę, no, and.
dę, no.
dęn dęn, early.
dęr, come—
  dęr anoset, come into the house (said by one inside).
kə-dęr, arrival.
ma-dęr", body, skin.
dęrodęr, anywhere.
di, cheat.
di, eat—
  ta di, to eat too much.
ę-di, victuals.
ę-di, dust, dirt (body or furniture).
dia(nę), eat with—
  ǫdia kaṭa, he eats with his hand.
  ǫdianę wuni, he takes a meal with someone.
dia, it.
kə-dibət, breakfast.

a-diɓa, ɋ-, head, Bundu woman.
dif, tan.
dif, be poisonous, kill.
dif wuni ma sɋt, assassinate.
kə-dif, murder, tanning.
difa, kill with.
kə-difnɋ suicide (act.).
ɋ-difnɋ, a-, suicide (person).
dɨm, overgrow, flood, destroy.
dima, suffer loss.
dima, lost.
ka-dima (no pl.), damage, loss.
dɨmsi, erase, extinguish.
a-dina, religion.
dinɋ, be corroded.
dinnɋ, be lost.
diṅɋ, spare, pass over.
diɋ, right, south.
an-diɋ, ka-diɋ, south.
diɋtalnɋ, bound.
dɨrʷ, greedy.
kə-dɨrʷ, ṭə-, mortar, gizzard, threshing floor.
dira, go to sleep.
dira, asleep.
ɋ-dira, sleeping place.
dira dira, be stale.
dɨra fɋklɋ fɋklɋ, be "soft," come slowly.
dira(nɋ), coagulate, curdle.
dirasnɋ, pretend to sleep.
dirəs, put to sleep.
dis, feed (act.).
dɨs, sleep often, stay long.
dis, yesterday.
disa, feed . . . for.
a-dorʷ, hunger, famine.
kə-dɋrʷ, ṭə-, omen.
dɋrɋ, four days hence.

kə-dumbu, ṭə-, baboon, grey.
dur(nę), rur, spin (self) in, darn.
o-dure, a-, citizen, inhabitant.

E.

e, interrogative with preceding interrogative particle; fǫ ma nəṅk ę, do you not see? ma mə pa e, ye pəyi, you said it as it is.
n-ei, sun as source of heat.
k-ę (S.), ṭ-, property.
ęka, pl. of raka, things.
k-ek, ṭ-, beard, spider's web.
k-elanṭa, osprey.
k-ĕleṅ, ṭ-, Mandingo drum (hollow wood), large.
k-ęmę, ṭ-, hundred.
s-ęmbę, authority, show.
n-ęmi, hammock (old kind).
n-ęmpina, m-, fungus (edible).
m-enəp, pitch (from ṅenəp tree).
k-enda, ṭ-, locust seeds prepared for food.
k-ene, p-, coral (?).
k-enę (grain), p-ene (pl.), millet (digitaria).
s-enək, stitch (in the side).
k-ęṅ, ṭ-, property.
k-ęṅkę, gong.
k-ęṅkę, ṭ-, gong, struck by mawosa.
ṅ-és, aṅ-es (pl. am-es), name.
r-ęṅ, thunder.
d-ȩ̀rʷ (no pl.), place.
d-ęrǫsęt (?), mantrap (war).
ad-ęrǫṭila, bazaar.
d-er, s-, face, point.
m-ęrʷ, salt.
w-ẹr (pl. ṭ-ẹr), rat.
ow-ẹr kabǫpr (pl. aṭẹr ṭębǫpr), rat species.

ǫw-ẹr ufụla, mouse species (*crassicaudatus*).
ow-ẹr kasǫp, rat species.
ow-ẹr aka mǫrmǫra, rat species.
ow-ẹr uƀeiṅ, ṭ-, ṭə-, *arvicanthus striatus*.
k-ẽra, ṭ- (? ara), message.
k-ęrę, kęra, ṭ-, errand.
k-ęrę, ṭ-, bead (threaded).
k-ę̀rę̀, ṭ-, ground squirrel.
k-ęrę, defect.
k-ęrę, ṭ-, excuse.
k-ereṅ, ṭ-, grass, weeds.
ṅ-es, m-, name.
m-ęsę, fringe.
k-ęt, ṭ-, whip.
k-eṭ, heartburn—
keṭ kəyikǫ, he has heartburn.
m-eṭ, time, festival, term for payment (pl. iṅeṭ, not used).
r-eṭ, s-, sun.
r-ęṭ, s-, hairy caterpillar.
y-eṭ (see raka).
k-ę̃tka, ṭ-, lizard (smooth).

F.

ǫ-fadęn, a-, enemy.
a-fafa, ę-, meeting to take girl from Bundu; ladder, scaffold (for house-building).
fai, cut throat.
a-faia, water-pot.
faik, winnow with fan (kətęmę).
fak, drop, let fall.
faḳ, check, stop, dam.
fak kəbal, commit adultery.
a-fãk, ę-, fish species.
faka . . . abaya, beguile.
a-faka, ę-, flood-gate.

fakət, braid, plait (straw).
faknɛ̨, jump (as monkey).
fakti, flick off.
faktinɛ̨, rid oneself of.
kə-fala, ṭə-, bamboo basket.
falaṅ, live again; they come out of the grave after burial and go to another country; must never see relatives again—if they do, will vanish again and go to another country. Their eyes are turned back. They rub chalk on themselves, and are invisible.
falɛ̃, turn (away) (intr.).
falĩ, turn (away) (a.).
falɪ̨rʷ, fly.
falíra, fly with, blow away.
falirʷ, flying.
falir falir, hover (bird).
a-falma, ma-, plate.
kə-fǎma, ṭə-, loin-cloth.
(abɛ̨ra) a-fanɛ̨, a-, virgin.
kə-fǎnt, ṭə-, cowry.
fanta, entertain.
a-fanta, ɛ̨-, food-supplies (on march).
a-faṅka, war-drum.
a-fǎṅkali, ɛ̨-, fathom.
a-far, ma-, mouse species.
a-far a-bani, python.
fari, part of the Pɔ̨ro bush.
farki, disgrace.
fas, suddenly.
na-fas, benefit.
fasirʷ, bore through.
fat, scrape.
fat, betroth.
faṭ, come near
a-faṭ, ɛ̨-, iron.
ra-faṭ, ṭə-faṭ, iron.
a-faṭ abɛ̨ra, ɛ̨-, hinge.

fạṭa, bring near.
fạṭanę, get close.
o-fạṭanę, a-, neighbour.
a-faṭən, pot.
fat fat, scrape, erase.
fạṭ fạṭ, get close.
fạṭi, be near.
fạṭi, close (adv.).
fạṭi mǫlǫ, cheap.
a-fatla, ę-, angle (obtuse).
fau, be pale.
fəi, consume (fire).
fəi, burn (intr.), be warm, hot.
fəi, newly burned, warm.
fəia, hot.
ka-fəia, heat (of body).
fəle fəle, variable.
fəl fəl, whirl.
fəli, remove (*e.g.*, stick from road).
ra-fəli, na-, warp.
o-fəm, a-, person.
a-fəm (see wuni), people.
ra-fəm, civility.
kə-fəmək, ṭə-, fungus (big).
ma-fənf, contempt, disgrace.
kạ-fəṅf, lightness.
kə-fəntər, ṭə-, bed.
fənta, lie down—
ofənta ɓotǫṅ, he is in a hopeless state, he keeps his bed.
o-fənta, place to lie down, lair.
(amera) fənta, contented.
fəntnę, copulate.
fəṅfərəs, make light of.
fərəṅ, come up, climb up, copulate (animals, birds), rise (tide).
ma-fərəṅ, high tide.
a-fərmęṅk, ę-, goose (long legged).

a-fəs, ę, moth.
fəsi, cross over.
fəšia, ferry.
fəṭi, near.
kə-fəti, ṭə-, grain, that falls.
kə-fəṭi, ṭə-, grain of cooked rice, crumbs.
a fef, air, shame, object of contempt (put air in someone = disgrace, because air is light, and he looks small).
a-fęf atǫfl (=slow), breeze.
kə-fefina, ṭə-, harmathan.
kə-fek, tə-, pit.
a-fękət, rapids.
fela, desire.
a-fela, wish.
a-fela ṭədi, hunger.
ka-fena, space, leisure, air.
a-fęne, sour cream, clotted.
fęnnę, blow (nose).
fęnṭa, fade; wither (in sun).
fęnta, crisp.
a-fĕnṭaṅ, ma-, insect (? small wasp).
fęntnę, shake hand and snort.
a-fęnṭəl, castor oil plant.
fęṅ, blow; play on.
fęṅ, spout.
a-fęṅ, small hornet or wasp.
a-fęṅfuṅ, ę-, albino.
a-fęnk, ę-, hole, crevice.
a-fęṅku, asthma.
fęr, flog; beat.
a-fer, music.
fera, clear.
fęra fon, white haired, be.
fera ṅaṅ, be moonlight.
fęra, white.
a-fera, ę-, turkey.
a-fęrę, fish species.

a-feru, millipede.
fɛ̨t, be young.
a-fɛ̨t, see wat (wahɛ̨t ? = wanfet), child (small).
fetər̃, make white; cleanse (ceremonially).
fɛ̨təs, treat like a child.
fetəsnɛ̨, feign youth.
fɛ̨tla, blow up (fire).
fɛ̃u, altogether; no.
fi, be dead.
(n̈of) fi, be in the last quarter (moon).
fi arɔ̨n dafinɔ̨, die happy.
a-fi, ɛ̨-, waist, loins, lower part of back.
a-fi, dying.
o-fi, a-, dead man.
rá-fi̇, death.
fia, die of....
fianɛ̨, die a natural death.
fianɛ̨, be benumbed.
kə-fiki, rat species.
fil(a), swing, turn.
fila, whistle (mouth).
fila fila, swing (pendulum).
fil fil, swing (hammock, etc.).
fili (?), raise (stone).
a-findi, ɛ̨-, net.
fino, be convenient, rich (soil), good.
fi̇n̈fi̇n̈ (tor, flow), with a strong current.
fir̃, find.
a-fir, ɛ̨, buttocks.
kə-fi̇ra, ṭə-, steam, vapour.
fis, die, wither.
fisa, better; fisa mə kɔ̨ waianɛ̨ maro, you had better go and buy one for yourself.
fisa(kɔ̨), be better; convalescent.
fisnɛ̨, feign death.
fi̇t, blind.
ma-fit, brain; marrow.

fita, throw away.
fitəs (S.), blind.
fitis, blind.
flę, turn aside (act.).
fọ (obs.), say.
fọ, fọta (or họ, họta), negative interrogative particle.
fọ, that (conj.).
kə-fo, ṭə-, mud-hole; ditch.
a-fobola, ę-, wild duck.
fọf, speak, chatter, creak (shoe).
fọf taṭiṅ, speak truth.
a-fọf, ę-, language.
ṭə-fọf (pl. form), talk.
kə-fọf, talking.
fọfa, speak with.
fọfatnę, rave.
fọfər, warn.
fọfətanę, mumble, grumble.
kə-fọfe, pagan.
fọfla, whisper.
fọf mọ węndema, caw (as crow).
fọi (imp.), be well off.
fọ hę, be unable.
fọi (kara), be able, easy (to).
fọi kọ ṭei, be better (ọ); get better (pə).
foi, float.
ma-fọi, mashed leaves.
ra-fọi, evening.
a-fọir", ę-, shadow, shade.
kə-fọin, umbrella.
foit, float (act.).
fọi ṭai, convenient, all right.
fọk, tie (in small parcel), wrap.
a-fọk, ę, parcel.
a-fọk, ę-, ant's nest.
fọkər, bandage.
foki, bark (tree).

fɋkia, unwrap for.
fɋklɋ fɋklɋ, rustle.
a-fɋkɋ, ɐ-, rush, reed.
a-fɋkɋma, ɐ-, loophole (in wall).
a-foktoro, ɐ-, pigeon (*? semitorquata*).
fɋl, fɋlanɐ, brood (fowl).
fola, Fula.
fɋlfɋl, be sweet scented.
fɋ́l fɔ̀l, sweet scented.
kạ-folin, ṭə-, gap in teeth (lost tooth).
foma, ever.
fon, shave.
rà-fón, a-, hair.
a-fɋnf, light.
a-fɋṅfɋṅ, "horsefly."
foṅka (S.), whistle (with cane),
fɋṅkerʷ, weed (with hand).
foṅke, be beautiful (person).
foṅke, beautiful, handsome (person).
kə-fop, ṭə-, pigeon (blue).
for, backbite..
ra-fɋrʷ, ɐ-, eye.
ra-fɋr (or kə-), ṭə-, bud.
fɋrar, line (garment).
kə-fɋre, fish species.
a-fɋrne, ɐ-, kind of cap.
a-foro, ɐ-, stalk (cut with ear).
a-fɋrɋ, ɐ-, baft.
a-fɋrpɋn, ɐ-, dish.
fos, carve.
fɋs fɋsərʷ, compel.
a-fos, ɐ-, cast skin; corpse.
a-fɋsa, ɋfɆrsa (Eng.), power.
fosnɐ, cast skin; be the image of.
fot, be bad (egg).
fot, empty.
a-foṭ, ɐ-, "horsefly."

kə-fot̩, foam, scum.
fota (fǫ, hǫ, hǫta), not?
fotanę, rest (intr.).
ǫ-fǫya, fish bladder.
fu, new, fresh (palm wine, milk, bread).
ṭə-fu, news.
a-fuɓa, ę-, dense bush.
fudia, house of mourning.
fufəl, fan.
fuk, ferment (intr.) (of solids).
a-fuk, ma-, hook (on dress).
ę-fuk (pl. form), chaff; husks.
o-fuka, ṭe-, chimpanzee.
a-fukət̩, ę-, lungs.
fukəs, leaven.
o-fulu, childbed.
fumpǫ, fall down.
fumpǫ kaṣi, become liable to a fine.
fumpǫr, fall on, attack.
fumpranę, fall to, begin.
a-funti, ę-, prisoner of war.
fuṅa, winnow on threshing floor.
a-fuṅa, ę-, fan.
a-fuṅk, ę-, granary.
a-fuṅku, powder (medicine).
furaṅ, deep and wide.
furəp, blow (hot food); blow away.
(o-kom) ra-fus, house slave.
futa, stay.
futa, half-cook.
futali, dull (in rainy season), but not wet; short period of good weather.
a-futəl, ę, side.
futę, boil up (intr.)
futi, escape.
futia, sustain, keep alive, support (in palaver), save.
a-fuṭǫ, ṭə-, bush crocodile.

H.

hã, haṅ, till.
hali, very.
hali, earnest.
hali hata, exceeding.
hali, though.
halisa, moreover.
hâ ma (mę, mǫ), as long as (future).
hę, not.
a-hęri (from Arabic), good luck, lucky man; without cares.
hǫ, as, that.

I.

i, interrogative without preceding interrogative particle; ṅa der ro i, did they come there? will they come there?
i, I.
r-ianna (from Arabic), heaven.
k-ibari, alarm, news, war news.
y-ikǎla, soft food.
k-ilaṅ, repute (?)
m-im, liver.
r-im (dim), s-, word, voice.
k-ima, ṭ-, smoke.
ṅ-iṅ, one.
y-inṭ, see ṅanṭ.
r-ịnti, s-, perinæum.
w-ịrʷ, pl. ṭịrʷ, goat.
ṅ-íraṅ, m-, python.
ṅ-iraṅ, m-, small sticks tied together in a circle to support təbạka, of house.
k-ịrę, spinster.
k-ĭrke, ṭ-, saddle.
k-isaṅ, ṭ-, bottle, gourd.
k-ịti, work, service; danger.

K.

In all cases where k changes to ṭ in pl., a can be prefixed or not; where a is changed to ę, it must be prefixed.

ka (kę, kǫ), and, when, that.

ka, in, into.

kaṭe mayęma, unwillingly.

o-ka, aṅa (noun referring to any noun denoting an animate being).

a-ka, ę-, inanimate thing.

ę-ka, sweepings.

ę-ka ę-katǫk, moss.

o-kǫ (pl. a-ṅa), person, neighbour, property; aṅami, my people.

o-ka', a-, beast.

ma-ka (mobi, malamba, etc.) (black) beads.

kaka, disease like smallpox.

sə-ka, greens.

kabanę, admire, be remarkable.

kabi (aka), since.

kabi ma (mę, mǫ), as long as.

ǫ-kabi, a-, blacksmith.

a-kab̆ar, ma-, mouse species.

kadinę̆, be lost.

a-kai, ṭə-, farm lying fallow.

o-kaibă̆, a-, hero (Mandingo, an old or great man).

a-kǫ̂iikǫ̂ii, gills.

kaisę, burn dully.

kaiṣi, take wood off (fire).

a-kak, ę-, joint (grass, sugar cane, any tree).

a-kakai, ę-, gills.

a-kă̆kəm, ę-, bat (?).

kakęr‴, rob.

kaksa, be coarse (cloth).

kàl, scorch, broil, toast.

kal (e), reach.

kạl, return.

kạl bonda, get stout again.
kạl yoka mader, put on flesh again.
kạl pǫs, get new leaves.
a-kal, Pǫro marks.
a-kal, ṭə-, hamper (on back).
kàlá, give back, take back.
kạla, divorce.
a-kǎla (oši), money.
a-kala aɓosa, bribe.
a-kǎla, ę-, caddis worm.
a-kaloṅ, ma-, pitfall.
kaləṅka, remove stones from rice by shaking in calabash.
kalęṅkęn, over there.
kalər, shrink, start.
kalɓali, force.
kạlǐ, postpone, detain, delay.
a-kali, pumpkin.
ma-kalom, palm wine (from felled tree).
a-kalụmbe, "piano" (of umbrella ribs; from Congo Free State).
kamakịsa, rub against.
kạmali, be full grown, prosperous.
ǫ-k̲amdęr^{m} (? Eng.), carpenter.
kamę, give—
ǫkamę una akin rǫṅǫṅ, he gave him a cow as a present.
kami, my.
kamu, thy.
a-kamu, ę-, iguana.
a-kan, ma-, ground nut.
kana, kanę, annoy.
kạna, who? whom?
a-kana (?), bush cat (?).
a-kand, ma-, ground nut.
a-kande, ę-, paramount chief.
kanę, tell, discuss, command, order.
kạne, who? whom?
a-kane, ę-, report, history, discussion.

a-kania, gonorrhœa.
kanṣoṅ, take by force, do violence to.
a-kanṭ, ṭə-, ę-, bush.
kə-kant, ṭə-, hoop, wreath.
kantá', close.
a-kanta, a rite to keep witches from the farm.
o-kanta, house in which a chief is shut for initiation.
kantanset, "shut the house" when a suitor has applied for a girl.
kantę, unfold (intr.).
kanti, open.
kantinę komane, get "friend."
kantǫṅkaṅ, amidst.
kanu, your.
ma-kanya, gain, interest.
kaṅ, open a little crack.
a-kaṅ, ę-, court, yard (before house).
ro-kaṅ, at large, out of the house.
ǫ-kaṅa (pl. ǫkaṅsa), crack, cleft.
kaṅaṅ, their.
kaṅk, nurse (child).
a-kaṅk, ę-, sawfish.
kaṅka, shut in, detain, stop (blood).
kaṅkanę, be confined (to).
kaṅkla, defend, obstruct, screen.
a-kaṅkla, ę-, curtain.
kaṅkǫ, may! O that.
kaṅkrati, be stiff (corpse) in wrong position.
kaṅsa kaṅsa, be full of chinks.
ma-kaṅya, profit.
kap, scratch.
ę-kap, a rite to keep witches from the farm (S.).
kapăne, beckon.
a-kạpər, ę-, councillors of chief.
a-kapət, ę-, bosom.
kạpəs, kạpət, scratch, paw.
kapili, go round.

kapkap, be tight.
u-kapra, a-, hunter.
kar, wait.
ma-kar, custom, principle.
kar, kar kar, turn, revolve.
kạra, bring, hang.
a-kàrá, indigo.
a-kara, ę-, crab.
o-karã̆, mother.
karạka, camp.
ǫ-karande, a-, scholar.
a-karã̆ntę, or k-arã̆ntę, school.
karã̆ṅ, read, educate.
ǫ-karaṅkę, a-, cobbler.
kararəṅ kaṭi, nevertheless.
karəp karəp, be brisk.
a-kareta, claim.
kə-kari, ṭə-, young palm branch.
karihan, force.
kạrihaṅ (from Arabic), violent.
ę-karʷ karʷ, white marks on skin.
o-karmǫkǫ, schoolmaster.
k-arṭ (?), caterpillar.
o-kas, a-, father, master.
kasa, join.
kã̆sa, intercede, interfere, be concerned.
a-kasa, terms of peace.
kã̆ṣi, refuse.
kasi-kasi, have rough skin (from eruption).
kasna (?), be insubordinate.
kasra, violent.
kasu, our.
kaṭ, put, foster, make (heap), wattle (house).
a-kaṭ, fish species.
kata, can? (followed by e at end of sentence, if last word does not end in i).
kati, rid.

kaṭi, that.
kaṭi, except.
kaṭi, give out.
ę-kati, booty.
katę, drop, escape from.
kaṭę (? katę), go away—
  kaṭę r' afəm, to keep out of society.
kaṭi, take by force.
kaṭi, exclude.
kaṭ kaṭ (ṅesəm, breathe), fast.
kaṭkaṭərnę, force oneself on.
kaṭ kęrę, apologise, make excuse.
kaṭnę, interfere, go away.
kayęr, aside.
kə, to, in.
kə, it, they.
kəbel, bury.
kəbəṅkəl, fish species.
kəbəp, meet with.
o-kəbi, a-, dew.
kədi, before (adv.), forward.
kəfa, be curved.
kəbętəs, set (trap).
kəb̓ęṅ, crack (nuts).
kəfita, be blind.
kəfta, wrinkle (forehead).
kəfur", slander.
kəkṭi, stir.
kəl, turn, pour, return.
kəlę, decline (sun).
kəlĭ, take care of, look, behold, be awake, live.
kəli, alive.
kəli der, be partial to.
kəlianę, look for, expect.
kəlis, wake the dead.
kəlkel, be circular.
o-kəlkəl, circle.

a-kəm, fish species.
tə-kəmǫ, antelope species (?).
kən, twist.
kəna, be crooked.
kəna, crooked.
a-kəna, ę-, wrist.
a-kəna, charm, bracelet.
kənər, screw in.
kenəs, kəns, curl.
kənəs kenəs, writhe with pain.
kəni, untwist.
kəns, curl.
kənsa, curly.
kənsa kənsa, zig-zag.
a-kənt, ę-, root (whole).
ra-kenṭ, throe.
kəntər, substitute.
kəntərnę, take one's turn.
kəṅ kəṅ, gurgling.
a-kəṅtla, ę-, ṭə-, shoulder.
kəp, scratch.
a-kəpəṭ, ę-, chest (body), bosom.
a-kər‴, ę-, (or i-, ma-), column, pillar (mud, wood).
a-kər, small hut for rice.
kərǎ, scrape (dirt), crash (tree).
kərə(?), keep.
o-kərəkom, a-, cousin, relative.
kərda, kerta, grate.
kər kər, deep (voice).
a-kerkęṭe, ę-, purse (leather).
o-kəs, a-, companion.
kəsi, refuse.
a-kətakambǫl, base of pot.
ke, steal.
k̲ę, swear.
kefir, young.
kęfnę, avoid.

kei, thievish.
o-kei, a-, robber.
ra-kei, theft.
kẹkər, be rancid.
kẹkər", carry (in flat hands), nurse (child).
kẹkẹ, here it is, look.
o-kẹkẹ, a-, grand-child.
o-kẹlfa, a-, warrior.
kẹl kẹl, shine (as star).
kẹl kẹl, bright, shining.
a-kẹm, ẹ-, brass, copper kettle.
a-kẹmboi, brass dish.
a-kẹmpita, ẹ-, fish scale.
a-ken, e-, adder (?).
na-ken (pl.), coals of fire.
kẹna, full grown.
kẹnẹ, peep.
a kẹnẹ, public place.
a-kẹnṭ, ẹ-, *raphia vinifera*.
kenṭa, be bowlegged.
a-kẹṅkẹṅ, ma, a waterbird.
keoke, however.
kɛ̃r", be painful to ear, harsh.
kerẹ, carry off, lead (horse), lead (of road).
a-kẹra, message.
kẹret (sọṅ, ṅẹr), sparingly.
kẹ́rẹ́, but.
a-kere, necklet, beads.
a-keria, fish species.
kẹs, kẹsa, trim (cut).
a-kes, circle.
kẹsas, on purpose.
kẹsẹ, muscular.
kẹt, notch.
o kẹt, a-, step (of ladder).
kẹta, lead.
kẹta, puzzle.

kɛ̨təṅ, be half full.
kɛ̨təṅ, half full.
kɛ̨tɛ̆bɔ̨ter‴, dislike, hate.
kɛ̨ṭkɛ̨ṭanɛ̨, be economical.
a-kɛ̨tkɛ̨tma, beetle.
keya, steal.
a-kiṭki, e-, crowd, company.
a-kil, footsteps (?).
a-kil, ṭə-, giant rat.
kilər, be swollen.
kili, living.
ma-kima, soot.
a-kimali, gonorrhœa (?).
kĭn̆, one.
a-kin, snake species.
ą-kin, breadth.
kind, fall upon—
maṭaṭak makind mi, dewdrops fall on me.
kintla, get an attack of an old complaint.
a-kintɔ̨, e-, foundation of a house, *i.e.*, low wall left of a house that is fallen; ruins (in pl.).
kiṅa, shake down.
a-kiṅkiṅ, shrew.
kiṅtanɛ̨, dissemble, profess falsely.
a-kiṅtɔ̨ṅ, e-, puddle.
kɪ̨ṅyĭm, yawn.
kíra, annoy, agitate, trouble, take care, tease.
kira, troublesome, troubled.
a-kira, ma-, charm.
kiranɛ̨, trouble.
kiṛiṅ, firm.
kiro, be homesick.
ɛ̨-kis (pl. form), chewed palm kernels.
kiṣa, outbid, surpass.
kisi, escape unhurt.
kisis, deliver.
kiṭ kiṭ, be thick.

kitinɛ̨, be obstinate in doing.
kiyi okor ofɛ̨t, be in early stage of pregnancy.
kọ = ka ọ—
  wuni kọ bondo, a Bondo member.
kọ, go to—
  kọ ro bil, go to the canoe.
  kọ ạbiãs, go a journey.
  kọ kədi, proceed.
ko, what?
kọ, him, his.
kọ, and.
a-kọba, ɛ̨-, hem (at bottom of garment).
kobanɛ̨, meet.
kə-kọbɛ̨t, ṭə-, mud fence.
ma-kobɛ̨, ordeal by hot oil or water.
a-kobio, fence.
a-kọbọkọbọ, garden egg.
o-kọbŏn̈a, a-, member of family entitled to chieftainship.
a-kobṭu, e-, iron cooking-pot (K.).
kobá, twenty.
kọɛ̨n, why.
kọfər, conceal.
kọfət, assemble (tr.).
a-kọfta, ɛ̨-, sandal; akọfta ɛ̨bọli, boot.
a-kok, e- (? Eng.), penis.
kọinyɛ̨, give.
koka (?), speak ill.
kọko (ko oko), a little.
kókò, anything.
kokobɛ̨, everything.
kokus, turn out, pour out, empty.
kọkuṭ, go for water.
a-kọl, anger, oblique look.
kǫ̆l, asquint.
kŏlanɛ̨, believe.
a-kọlɛ̨, e-, Fula arrow-poison.
a-kolma, e-, rush mat.

kə-kǫlma, ṭə-, rush, reed.
kolo, approve, revere.
kolo, right.
kǫlǫ, hollow.
kolŏnę, boast.
kə-kǫlǫṅ, ṭə-, bed bug.
kom, bear (tree, woman, or animal).
kə-kom, birth.
u-kom, a-, parent.
ora-kŏm, aṭə-, relative.
ǫ-kom rabai, "father of the kingdom."
kǫm, outward.
o-kǫm (?), roof, top.
re-kǫm, height.
kǫma, iron (clothes).
koma, be related.
komanę, innate, natural.
a-komanę, mole (on body).
ǫ-komanç, a- (a)kəmaṇę, friend, relative in law (perhaps a Mohammedan word). [See also manę.]
ma-kŏmanę, genitals.
a-kombila, e-, shell (mussel, etc.), empty box; turtle shell (back only).
kǫmər, banish.
komər, native town.
o-komərа, a-, woman in childbed, generation.
rə-kǫmərа, offspring.
ma-kǫmę, palm fibre (from leaves).
ra-kǫmę, palm-leaf.
komi, be fruitful.
a-komp, e-, palm-tree.
ma-komp, palm-wine.
kǫmpta, warp, shrivel (heat).
kǫn, twine.
a-kǫn, tree whose bark is used for ordeals.
a-kon, ma-, eel, conger.
a-kon, ę-, right angle.

kə-kǫn, iroko.
ma-kǫn, rheumatism.
ma-kǫ̃n, poison (snake).
kǫna, where is he?
a-kǫnde', ę-, guitar (Susu word).
kǫnę, go away.
kǫnǫṅ, he.
a-kǫnṭ, e-, track by a cow.
a-konta(ṅ), ę-, staple.
a-konta, an object inside a witch, said to be like the stomach of a small animal.
a-kontaṅ, e-, a bird that plucks feathers from other birds.
kǫntli, dislocate.
a-konto, ę-, tortoise shell (the whole, upper and lower).
kǫntǫfǎli, amaze.
ma-kǫntǫṅ, madness.
kǫṅ, his.
a-koṅ, foundation (?)
a-koṅ, hipbone.
koṅa, shake down.
kǫnfęrę̀ṅ, be barren.
koṅi, set free (from chain).
a-kǫṅka, ę-, pond.
ma-kǫṅknǫ, numbness, cramp.
ǎ-koṅko, squirrel (red).
a-kǒṅko, ę-, room.
kǫṅkǫbǫs, ṭ-, cucumber.
koṅkoṅ, shake off.
kopaspas, converse.
kǫpra, claim, demand.
kor, breed, bear.
kor, fish.
kor, steer.
a-kora, ę-, rudder.
o-kor, a-, helmsman.
kǫrəs, fish for.
kori, salute.

kori o, hail (I salute you).
a-kori, ę-, call (visit).
a-koro, ę-, green pigeon.
a-koroṅ, ę-, platform in farm.
o-kǫrǫsu, a-, man who makes charms, conjurer who transforms people.
a-kos, ę-, ma-, jaw (bone) cheek.
o-kos, ę-, companion.
kǫsa, scratch.
kǫt, walk, flow (water).
kot, tie.
a-kot, ę-, bundle.
o-kot, o-kotnę, pl. o-kotəs, knot.
kota, hollow out (tree).
kǫta kor, defæcate, go to stool (walk with one's belly).
a-kota, or a-kəta, ę-, crop (bird).
kota, although.
a-kote, ę-, load.
koṭər, put a halter on.
kotər, walk with.
kotəranę, visit each other (regularly).
koṭərnę, bind oneself.
kǫṭę, keep for (K.).
kǫtę, load.
koti, put out (eyes).
koṭi, unloose, cut up (beast).
o-kǫṭirⁿ, joint, knuckle.
o-kǫṭirani (joint of foot), ankle.
kǫt kǫt, walk about, circulate (blood).
koṭnę, be surety.
kǫtǫ, brother.
o-koya, a Kwia man.
a-koyaba, guava.
o-krifi, a-, demon (*see* Report, i, 31).
ra-kubaṅ, na- (=mawon maraṅk), plant (creeper) with tuber root like yam, "elephant yam."
kuf, swell, rise.

kufanę, cover oneself (cloth).
kufəl, fan, cool.
kufkufnę, clap wings (fowl).
a-kufna, ę-, wing.
a-kŭ, yam (Mandingo), grows on ra-ku.
a-kukun, fish species.
kul, blow (with belows).
kul(a), smoke.
kul, smoked, dried.
a-kul, ma-, nostril.
ę-kul (pl. form), bellows.
kulənanę, mixed.
kul kul, be almost ripe.
kụlọ, cry.
a-kulọn, ę-, greater plaintain eater.
kumbulu, a chief brought out of the *kanta*, vampire.
kuluṅ, mix.
kuluṅanę, mix (intr.).
kumle, roll (waves).
kump, roll up.
kumpnę, uncover oneself.
a-kump, ę-, oil palm (big).
o-kump, a-, (fellow) workman.
a-kumpər, rat "plate" on rope.
kumpəri, uncover (one asleep).
a-kumpia bọria, ę-, fungus, large.
a-kumpila, ę-, shell (ground nut).
a-kumra, guardian of Pọro initiants.
kun, beget.
a-kunsęse, tortoise.
kunta, be arched.
kuntər, fester.
a-kuntę, ę-, ṭə-, kitchen.
kunṭ kunṭəs, be hollow.
a-kuṅ, ma-, corner.
kuṅk, keep out (sun), be in the light of.
a-kuṅk, ṭə-, fence, trigger guard.

kuṅkər, fence.
kuṅkla, screen.
o-kuf, ę-, eyelid.
kur^{w}, hook, take.
kur (a), be old.
kur, old (animals, things).
a-kur, ruins (of a town).
rəkur^{w}, ṭə-, family; as adj., old, traditional.
o-kuruɓa, a-, soldier.
kure, anoint, rub with.
ę-kurpa, wooden stave.
kụru (see under u), sky.
kụru masą̆ba, god.
kus, pour out, land, discharge, release (from Bundu, etc.), celebrate (feast).
a-kŭsaba, ę-, sleeveless gown with pocket.
kusnę, run out.
a-kusǫ, Pǫro broom, to mark tabu.
a-kusǫ, fire stone.
kusu, put soup on (rice).
kut, draw water.
kə-kuṭ, knife for making pots.
a-kuṭ, fish species.
a-kuṭ, ę-, head of nuts, bananas.
kuta, sow (rice), cover over.
kuta, hoe.
kuṭir . . . manṭ, irrigate.
kwea, be bent inwards (leg).
kwi, hold between the teeth, defame—
kwi aṅes ṅa wuni, talk ill of someone continually.
a-kwi (or a-), ę, ṭə, crocodile.
a-kwoti, fish species.
kwęn, why.

L.

lá', wax.
lá', use, be used to.

là', lai, be many, full—
  la nọkọ, be covered with dirt.
lafti, turn (over), change, wheel.
kə-la, p'ə-la, grain of rice.
a-laba, bag, wallet (for powder, etc.).
ka-laʼbo, shinbone.
laflaf (bak, grow), fast.
lahiri, promise.
lai, be high (sun).
lai, agree.
lai, many.
lak, raise, throw up; lak aroṅ, shout (for help).
lakəs, throw up.
lakət, look up.
lakti, raise (eyes).
a-lal, ẹ-, tə-, grass-field.
a-lal, ma-, treadle of loom.
kə-lal, tə-, hook, fork (of tree).
a-lala, ẹ, oar.
a-lama, ẹ, locust.
kə-lam, tə-, comb (cock).
laməs, throw at.
kə-lamp, tə-, bee-eater.
a-lama, ẹ-, locust.
a-lambe, ẹ-, homage, respect, offering (*e.g.*, to chief).
a-lana, ẹ-, period (past), time.
a-lando, dance-dress.
lanẹ, believe, hope, trust in.
lane, ashore.
lansa, perhaps.
a-lanṭ, ẹ-, sling.
kə-lantaṅ, ? seagull.
lanta, be forked.
làṅ, groan, grunt, moan, sigh.
laṅ, crack (sound).
o-laṅʼba, a-, adult, young man.
ra-laṅba, puberty (in male).

laṅbar‴, court (man).
laṅk, consume.
laṅk, grow thinner.
ra-laṅk, ṭə-, burying-place (? of chief).
a-laṅka, ę-, sherd (large).
laṅkəs, make thin.
laṅkę, decline (sun).
laṅki, lean.
laṅkli, surrender.
ma-laṅkǫ, nut-oil.
ę-lankǫnę, native cloth.
a-laṅkǫnǫ, ę-, country cloth.
lạp, kindle (fire), stir, keep up.
lap, be ashamed, modest.
ma-lăp, shame.
lapəs, deride.
lapəs, shameful—
ṭại tǫma lapəs, a thing that is shameful.
lapra, a cap.
laprǫ, forgive.
a-laro (a-daro), ę-, war-bell, cymbal.
las, be full (moon, etc.), fill.
ma-las, high water.
lásər‴, fill (tr.), be full (moon).
lạsi (trs.), answer (word) (person).
lat, be wet.
kə-lat, long grass used for making covers.
laṭsạr, drench.
làuláu (four syllables), aloud.
ləfti, twin.
lək, copulate.
a-ləkət, ę-, stump (in farm).
ləm, throw, fish, hunt.
a-ləmbe, ę-, benefit.
kə-ləmp, ṭə-, well, cistern.
a-ləns, ę, ear, brim (hat or basin).
lən ka, feel (for).

a-ləṅk, ę-, thigh, lap (in pl.).
ləṅka, swing, stir in bowl.
ləṅkę, lean, decline (sun), heel (ship).
ləṅki, aslope.
ləp, poke, stir.
ləp, light.
ləpəs, accomplish.
kə-ləpəṭ, ṭə-, torch, brand.
ləpǫ (imp.), be late.
ləpǫ, come late (evening)—
ǫləpǫ dẹr, he came late.
ləpsǫ, be last, do last—
iləpsǫ kǫ nəṅk rokamp, I saw him last at Freetown.
ləpsǫ, last.
ləs, be ugly, bad.
ləs, bad, wrong.
ləs, bad—
ron deləs, bad road.
ləsa, be spoiled, ugly.
ləsərʷ, damage, deform, spoil, waste.
ləṭi, be thick.
ləṭi, thick.
le, allude to.
lę̆be, be of weak constitution, be overdone (meat).
lębu lębu, be pliant.
a-lęfa, ę-, cover.
leisa, lie on the back.
lęk, copulate (man and woman).
kə-lĕk, ṭə-, shoot (first yam), germ.
kə-lękę, ṭə-, basket.
lel, be grave, tired, heavy, serious.
lel, irksome, heavy.
a-lel, ę-, bean.
ra-lel, snake.
lela, tire.
kə-lelá', weight.
a-lele, call (of the voice).

a-lele, ę-, jelly-fish.
a-lele, wild duck.
a-lelepele, ę-, centipede.
a-lęlmęnṭ, ę-, caterpillar (?).
a-lĕm, ę-, animal (very wise) size of squirrel.
o-lęmlęm, point (sword).
lemnę, bid farewell to.
lęmp, be quick.
lęmp, quickly.
a-lempe, ę-, prepuce.
a-lęmrę, ma-, lemon.
ma-lęmrane, agreement.
ma-lęmrane, farewell.
a-len, ma-, antenna.
kə-lęn, ṭə-, horn, flask.
ma-lęni, hornet (?).
lęnnę, hold in arms.
lęnsir, sing praises of.
kə-lęnṭ, ṭə-, baby (up to twelve months).
ma-lent, childishness.
o-lęntapir, top.
kə-lęntar, ṭə-, centipede.
a-lęnṭe, ę-, ladder.
lęṅ (with ṅa), flower.
leṅ, sing.
leṅ ƀo iwinəṅ, sing in time.
lęṅ, slow.
a-leṅ, ma-, song.
a-leṅ, ma-, peg.
kə-lęṅ, ṭə-, flute.
a-leṅa (or kə), ṭə-, tail.
ra-lə̆ṅƀę, ṭə, trigger (of gun).
lęṅi, be grey-haired.
lęṅi, grey.
leṅi (with a), get blossoms.
a-lęṅi, ma-, flower.
lęṅkęn, yonder.

lɛ̨nki, serve.
lɛ̨nkɔ̨ṭɛ̨rɔ̨, asquint.
ka-lɛ̨p, nape of neck, where hair finishes.
lɛ̨pti, boil, cook too much.
a-lera, ɛ̨-, paper.
lɛ̨sa, catch, intercept.
o-letu, top (tree).
a-lik, ɛ̨-, bundle (sticks, grass).
kə-lim, ṭə-, neck.
lima, file.
limini, say good-bye.
o-limpəti, summit.
lind, brace.
lindanɛ̨, pull tight.
linnɛ̨, crawl (snake).
lins, pull tight (drum).
linsnɛ̨, crawl (worm).
kə-lĭna, ṭə-, tail.
kə-linṭ, centipede.
liṅ, hang down.
liṅ, draw.
liṅanɛ̨, draw to oneself.
a-liṅbəti, ɛ̨-, swelling.
liṅsa, delay (n.), hesitate.
a-lip, ṭə- (quill, kə-, ṭə-), porcupine.
a-lisa, snake specie (? blind worm).
lisɛ̨r ankala, spend (money).
a-lɔ̨, time, season, turn.
kə-loba, ṭə-, shin.
lɔ̨ftɔ̨, be soft (as skin).
lɔ̨kəs, make to grow.
lɔ̨kɔ̨, grow.
a-lɔ̨kɔ̨, ɛ̨-, day, time.
lɔ̨kɔ̨́ alɔ̨kɔ̨̀, always.
olɔ̨ko, Loko (properly Landoro) man.
o-lɔ̨kɔ̨r, root (of hair).
lol, peck.

lol, make a hole, hollow out (large tree).
lǫl, get ripe, be tried.
lǫl, be small, thin.
lola, hollow.
kə-lola, ṭə, spool.
lǫləs, lǫls, fatigue.
loləs, be perforated.
lǫli, tired.
lolok, be round.
lolok, round, complete.
kə-lolom, creeper, species; kidnapper.
lǫm, count.
lǫm ĭraka, calculate.
lǫm (ṭə), tell of, relate.
a-lǫm, ę-, another.
(ęṭǫf) ę-lǫm, quantity of earth.
loma, fish (with hook).
a-loma, signal, mark.
lomă̆nę, aim, direct, front, face, concern, apply.
lomă̆rʷ, mark, notice.
ma-lombo, fruits.
o-lomərʷ, mark, butt.
kə-lǫmę, ṭə-, sheep.
lomi, describe.
lomǫ, speak in parables, liken to.
a-lŏmǫ́', ę-, parable, proverb, riddle.
lomp, be right.
lompər, lompəs, put in order, set, settle, load (gun).
lompəri, unset (trap).
lompi, right, straight.
lǫmpi b̆ęṭ, exact.
lond, inlay, overlay.
lond, spill on.
i-lǫnǫ, ma-, wart.
kə-lont, ṭə-, occiput.
kəlǫnt, nipple.
ma-lonti, fashion, likeness.

a-lɔnto, ma-, okro.
loṅ, pour out, capsize (tr.).
kə-loṅ, ṭə-, dimple, mark of wound.
loṅ manṭ, revoke (medicine) oath (*i.e.*, pour water).
loṅa, founder, capsize.
a-loṅk (i), ma-, arm.
kə-lǫṅka, ṭə-, corkwood funnel for palm wine.
kə-lǫṅkǫ, ṭə-, handle, haft.
lǫṅǫ (lǫṅǫnę), the other day.
loṅsir, dash (water).
kə-lŏp, ṭə- (or ę́lop), fish.
lopanę, halt, walk lame, be maimed.
lopra, be clothed.
ę-lopra, clothes.
losir^{w}, clothe, provide with cloth.
a-lŏta, ę-, blister (from rubbing).
kə-lǫti, ṭə-, occiput.
kə-luɓa, shinbone.
luk, remove, capture, take as booty, plunder.
a-luk, ma-, calf (of leg).
o-luk, a-, cob.
o-luk abana, a-, waterbuck.
luka (?), bring.
a-luka', ma-, seed.
a-luka, ma-, bead (before threading).
luluk, complete.
a-lulu, ma-, bird species, soldier bird.
lump, be straight.
lumpər, load, set (trap).
lumpəs, arrange (affairs), amend.
lunę, emigrate.
lunę lunę, be nomadic.
luṅ, drown (act.).
kə-luṅka, ṭə-, funnel.

M.

ma', be right, know (?).
ma, let (us), must.
ma, mę, mǫ (present tense); ṅa ma mǫ, they are going.
ma (mę, mǫ), how, as, if (past).
ma, mam, mań, why? how? (2nd person); past tense if the verb follows immediately; future if ma or man follows the first ma.
ma, they, people.
mak (nę), hide.
ka-makisa, a game.
makǫṅtǫń, be mad.
mąlanę, be agreeable, allow, agree, accept.
maləfti, beguile.
o-maleĭka (from Arabic), angel.
maməl, be mad.
mambǫri, tortoise shell, woman member of Pǫro.
ka-mambwi, hut in Pǫro bush.
maməl, madness.
mampla, clasp.
kə-mań (a-), ę, advice.
mandira o, good-night (let us sleep).
manań, wear.
manę, concur, agree, suit (medicine).
o-manę, a-, friend.
kə-manę, friend, usually woman—
sankomane (of animal), our friend.
ma-manę, friendship.
a-Manika, Mandingo.
o-mansoń, attendant of chief (K.).
mań, you—
miań mań yǫna anṭǫl, with this you (must) make the medicine.
mań ma bęsa nǫa, are you digging here?
(for ma in present or future).
mań, advise, warn, exhort.

maṅk, hide, bury.
a-maṅk, ę-, wrinkle.
kə-maṅk, ṭə-, corn.
maṅkərʷ, confide to a person, give in charge.
maṅkęnę, hide.
a-map, "stack" of rice on sticks.
mapənę (manṭ), walk by side of (water).
marʷ, help—
imarəmu, I help you.
marʷ, mari, befit (imp.).
marʷ sǫtǫ, deserve.
ma-marʷ, birdlime.
mara, burn.
mara, lascivious.
mari, ought.
mari, help.
ma-mari, right.
a-maṅkua, ę-, charge, trust.
marəṅ (=ma reṅ, they two, or [masar] marəṅ), two.
mares, wife's sister's husband, husband's brother's wife.
u-mariki, a-, master.
marṭei, lucky.
a-mas, ę-, water yam.
masarę, constellation, rises 9 p.m. in August; Orion (?), Pleiades (?).
măsər, suckle.
o-masȯn, attendant of chief (K.).
maṭ, closely.
matękę, in spite of.
a-maṭir, vein.
matlanę, adhere.
matlę, put piece on house, patch.
matăṅk, be cold.
mba, thank you (reply to salutation).
mbaki, belong to—
mimbaki, it is mine.
mə, thou.

məfi, emerge (from water).
məṅ, warn—
  iməmu, I warn you.
  iməne, I warn myself.
a-məṅ, ę-, warning.
məntǫṅ, be sluggish.
məṅk, bury.
a-məṅk, ę-, seam, weal.
məṅkər, give in charge.
mərət mərət (ṭǫm), cud (chew).
mərkị, be thick (grass).
mər mər, tickle.
məs məs, be soft, cartilaginous.
məṭ, avoid, turn from, despise, reject.
mət, dip (in).
mətəs, dip frequently.
mę, how, as.
mękfa, be dented.
a-mękfę, groin.
mękfu, be mellow.
męka, avoid, dodge.
męku (L.), be soft.
męmər, try, undertake.
a-męmnę, ę-, looking-glass.
u-męn, a-, diviner.
kə-męndę, employment.
męnę, pure.
a-Męni, Mendi.
mę̀ntę́, coax, fondle.
kə-mękp, ṭə-, top (coronal suture), crown (head).
mẹr, mir, swallow.
rə-mer, nə- (? ṭə-), tongue.
a-mĕ̆ra, ę-, mind.
a-merabana, pride.
a-merafera, candour.
mękrǫ, left (L.).
ka-mękrǫ, ạ-mękrǫ, north.

mẹru (S.), be soft, mellow.
mes, eat greedily.
rə-mẹs, ẹ-, egg.
a-mẹsa, ẹ-, table.
a-mẹsa, ẹ-, crumbs.
mẹt mẹt, tap, coax.
mi, me.
mili-mili, be twilight.
minaṅ, I.
minta, dare, risk.
minta, bold.
mintasnẹ, show oneself bold.
mịr", swallow.
a-mis, ẹ-, mosquito.
a-misidi, ẹ-, mosque.
mit, be shy.
ra-mit, taciturnity (from dullness or desire to avoid a subject).
mọ, he, she, one.
mọ (for ọ in present or future), he.
mọ, how, as.
mọ (future); kọnọ mọ re sọtọ akala, he will be getting money.
a-mọb̆ŭla, ghost (stands in corners at night, runs after children; dressed in white; seer's hair stands on end).
Mọdu (from Susu), son of.
mọfola, butter.
mọhọ, as if, for example.
mọinẹ, slink away, creep away.
a-mọkọb̆ula, ghost.
mọl, abhor (K.).
a-mọl, thinking (?), sadness, grief—
sạṅ amọl, to sit deep in thought.
a-mọl, ẹ-, pattern, mould.
mọlo, amount—
mọloabai anyi rọnu ropẹtá', how many chiefs are there in the town?

kə-mǫm, ṭə- (kaṭ), stack.
a-mǫmpila, ghost.
mǫmpla(nę), fold (hands, arms).
mǫnę, be poor.
mǫnę, poor.
mǫnę, trouble, danger—
  mǫnę minǫn, alas for me.
a-mǫnṭę, ę-, pimple, lump.
mǫp, shut (hands, fist), shut the eyes, grasp.
mǫri, show the road.
a-morka, ę-, white ant.
Mostari, Jupiter.
mot, light, get light.
mǫt, be first.
mǫt, just (?)—
  wuni mǫt ṭęna, adult.
mota, come before—
  ǫmota mi dęr", he anticipated me.
moṭa, sink (ship or stone), dive, set (sun), be flooded.
kə-mota, ṭə-, thing that gives light, light, torch of bamboo (not yet lighted).
ka-mǫṭa, sinking.
mǫṭəs, drown (tr.), overflow (tr.).
kə-mǫtę, ṭə-, bag (of cane plaited), basket.
a-mpa, affair.
mpiàri, a salutation (have you been well ?)
ma-mpiar'o, good-bye (let us be well all day).
mu, thee.
mufər, be mouldy.
Mufər, October.
kə-mui mui, flying ant.
mukti, dig up, root up.
a-mul, ę-, tapeworm.
mulat, half-breed.
(tǫi) mulę, singe.
muma, thank, call,
m ụməl, kiss.

muməl, smell (tr.)
a-mumpəsi, bat (?)
mụn, drink, lap.
a-muna, e-, sweet potato (white skin).
muna, where are you?
munọṅ, thou.
a-muṅkəl, ẹ-, wave.
a-murare, ẹ-, bargain, secret.
murdẹ (from Arabic), mutiny (?)
a-muruṅ, ẹ-, heap of rubbish.
kə-mŭt, ṭə-, back.
ka-mut daran, behind my back, absence, during.
ro-mut, outer.
a-muṭ, ma-, ẹ-, paw (cat or leopard).
muti, grub up.
muṭi, bid, call, thank.
muṭi mamo, thank.
muyu, suffer, be patient.

N.

na, nana, to-day (past).
na, go, kick.
na, naṅ, nana (with nouns), nanaṅ (with verbs), to-day.
na, mother, madam.
ọ-na (oruni), ṭə-, cow (bull).
ọ-na oba̲i, ox.
ọ-na obẹra, cow.
o-na a-, step (of ladder).
o-nabi, a- (from Arabic), prophet.
nàfã̀, get rich, be rich, numerous.
nạfa, rich.
nafəs, make rich.
a-na̲i, anei, mə-, yam.
a-nai (kẹ), good temper.
nai nai, be obstinate.
a-nak, ẹ-, boiled rice.

nakət, parch, fry.
nakət, fried.
naktine, lightning.
nak nak (imp.), blind (with two objects).
nal, cluck (hen at seeing hawk).
nal, curse (intr.), insult.
nam, someone.
namfa, thrive.
namra, satiate, satisfy hunger, be satisfied.
namsarnę, over eat.
namtęnę, click.
nana, to-day (past).
nanaṅ, as before.
a-nană̆s, ę-, pineapple.
nanę, think, hope, guess, mean.
a-nạnę, ę-, ma-, thought, meaning, sense.
a-nani, poop.
a-nani, ę-, awning.
kə-naṅka, ṭə-, landmark.
nanla, be rich, obtain (riches).
ę-nanla, riches.
nant, remove, bring, fetch.
kə-nant, ṭə-, mucus (from nose).
ra-nant, na-, rope for trap.
nanti na mara, blaze.
nanṭa, marry (of man).
nantia, pick up.
naṅ, last, to-day, already (past time) (subjunctive).
naṅfa, be profitable.
naṅk, be convinced.
kə-naṅka, ṭə-, chameleon.
nap, judge.
a-nă̆p a-rafǫr‴, ęnap ęrafǫr‴, iris (? apple).
napanę, knock down.
napaṭí, slimy (ground), sticky.
napəs, hit.
narnę, put foot against for support.

ǫ-nasǎi, a-, companion.
naṣi, blot out, brush away.
o-nasin, brother-, sister-in-law.
nasnas, trample.
natla(nę), adhere.
a-nawər˜, ę-, tigercat (?)
nə, you.
nəfəl, be pliant.
nəfra(nę), shrivel.
nəkəranę, shrivel.
nəm, nənk, see.
nəma, swarm (insects).
nən, you.
nənəa, appear.
kə-nənkra, ṭə-, boundary.
nəṅkanę, consult together.
nəp, convict.
nəp, hit with fist.
nəpəs, throw.
ę-nət (pl. form), gums.
ndiǫ, north.
ndirəi, a salutation (have you slept ?).
ne, see.
ma-nęfi, slowcoach.
a-nei, sun as source of heat.
ạ-nei, or inei, sympathy, pity.
a-nei(i-), ma-, yam.
ko-neka tịtịri, lizard (small).
nękę, "watch pot," sponge.
(wuni) kə-nękę, parasite.
a-nękę, horn (?), used by Ragbenlę.
nek nek, fine (person).
nęmpʌt, elastic.
nęmtęnę, beg.
a-nęnę, ę-, cockroach.
a-neǫ (rapər, satər), circlet, crown, (put on).
a-nępəl, ę-, long grass.

nɐr" ner", speak through nose.
nes, fear.
ra-nes, fear.
ạ-nes, vanity.
a-nẹs, ma-, spider.
na-nẹs, cobweb.
nèsá, be afraid, frighten.
ạ-ni, ɐ- (or i-, ma-), sole of foot.
a-ni, ɐ-, shore.
ma-ni, greed, avarice.
ma-nifi, tinder ; chicken.
nifli nifli, obscure.
ɐ-nĭl (pl. form), saliva.
nimi nimi, low (voice).
nĭmtanɐ, mumble, murmur.
ɐ-nin ɒna (pl. form), cowdung.
nina, to-morrow.
ninis, terrible.
o-ninis, terror.
ninla, mumble (with lips to).
rə-niṅk, ṭe-, electric fish.
o-ninkara, mother-in-law, son's wife.
o-niṅkas, a-, father-in-law.
a-nĭɒṅ, ɐ-, chief's turban.
nipranɐ, be healed (sore).
niprɒ, disappear.
ma-ṅkɐne, secret.
nɒ, here, here with . . .
nɒ nɒpeṭ, here in the town.
nɒ, into—
der anɒsɐt, wɒṅ anɒsɐt, come into the house.
nɒdi, here in front.
noi, take away (by force).
nɒia, take up (chorus).
nɒk, tan.
nɒkɒ, dirt.
nɒkɒ, dirty, unclean (ceremonially, *e.g.* food).

nọ̀kọ́s, defile.
kə-nọl, trail of snail.
kə-nompẹlẹ, ṭə-, a water bird.
nọmut, outside.
nọnla, deal in slaves.
ma-nọnọ, milk.
ma-nọnọ madira, curds and whey.
nọnṭ, be slippery.
nọṅkəl, snore.
a-nọrọ, bad luck.
nọrọ, with.
nọru, here outside.
nọsnei, be miserable, make miserable.
nọsnei, sorrowful.
o-nọsnei, pity.
nọt, coil.
notu, push in (rice).
ka-nšoṅ, greed, violence.
sa-ntək, ma-, claw.
ntẹnẹ, aunt, father's sister (Mandingo word).
nu, you.
nul(a), be bent.
a-nul, ẹ-, tape-worm.
numpta, compress (cloth).
a-numu, pigmy hippo.
a-nuṅk, ẹ-, poison nut.
nusẹ, nusi, stoop from old age, straighten (S.).
nut, fold, bend.
nutər, clinch (nail).
nutəs(nẹ), curl, be curly.
nuṭẹnẹ, bent.
nyạ, where are you ?

ṅa, they, them ; aṅfəm ṅakọnẹ, the people went away—
ma ṅa la yọ, ma ṅa ṭamẹ ṭə yọ, as they are accustomed to do.
alai ṅa lune, many emigrated.

ṅą, where are they?
o-ṅa', oṅaṅ a-ṅaṅ, one of family.
ǫ-ṅa, a-, companion, adversary (in game).
ṅai, grin.
ṅaibi, reveal.
ṅal, hinder.
naine ṅasą̆, have teeth jutting out.
ṅair", grin at.
ṅak ṅak, strike teeth together, nod (in hammock).
ṅal, restrain.
ṅane, those.
ṅanṭəṅ, swim.
(ṭə) ṅant, vomit—
ǫ ṅanṭ ɓalboṭ, he vomits bile.
ǫ ṭə ṅanṭ, he is vomiting.
ṅaṅ, bite.
ṅaṅ, they, it—
anre a ṅa dis are afino ṅaṅ, yesterday was a fine day.
man di, let us eat (two persons).
man di ṅaṅ, let us eat (more than two).
o-nan, a-, companion, one of kindred.
ṅaṅi, gape.
ṅap, condemn, pronounce guilty.
ṅar", shut (K.).
a-ṅara, gate (K.).
ṅas, paddle, row.
ṅasa, paddle.
ṅąsa, pull.
ṅasi, erase.
ṅaṭ, ascend.
ṅat, scratch.
ṅąṭa, raise.
o-ṅaṭanę, top, high ground.
ñati (imp.), itch.
ka-ṅ buma, shrub.
a-ṅəmp, ma-, fish hook.
ṅəti, itch.

ṅę, say.
ko-ṅę (?), mason wasp (?).
ṅei kaka, be rough (leaf or skin).
a-ṅek, green pigeon.
ṅęm, yawn.
ṅ'esəm, breathe.
a-ṅesəm, ę-, breath.
ṅesəmnę, pant.
ṅesęṅ, green.
nesĭnę, wake in night suddenly.
a-nęte, ę-, rag, wick.
ṅeṭ, mince.
ka-ṅfęna, (no pl.), air, atmosphere.
ṅil, growl, roar.
a-ṅile, heddle (?).
ṅim, yawn.
ṅin (=ṅa in, it one), one.
kǫ-ṅkǫbǫiǫ, mason wasp.
a-ṅola, ǫ-, kola.
ṅǫmi, twist mouth.
ṅǫmir, make faces.
ṅǫṅ, his.
(ṭə) ṅǫṅkəl, snore.
nut, fold.
ṅwəm (?), fall (night).

O.

o, and.
ǫ, he.
ǫ, it—
ǫ lomp hę fǫ wuni ǫ wuni, it is not proper that any man. . .
ǫ lompi mu (pə lomp mu), it is fitting for me.
k-obašin, ṭ-, snake species, (?) *pelias berus.*
s-ǒbę, wealth, ability.
k-obi, ṭ-, ant hill (mushroom shaped).

k-oboṅ, ṭ-, water vessel.
ṅ-of, aṅof; ę-yof (pl.), month, moon—
ṅof alas, full moon.
aṅ-of abana, July.
ṅ-of, m-, tic.
r-ǫf, s-, viper (? *bitis nasi cornis*).
s-ofali, ass.
y-ofta-, clay (for pots).
n-ǫkǫ dirt (cloth).
k-ǫla, ṭ-, kola nut.
k-oli (ground rice flour), ṭ-, cake.
k-ǫlę, ṭ-, arrow poison.
k-ǫlǫ, ṭ-, hollow (tree), bees' nest.
k-ǫlǫ (= hollow), ṭ-, hive.
k-olo k-olo, ṭ-. . . ṭ-, defile, pass.
k-olyama, ṭ-, whiskers.
k-ǫm, ṭ-, rain.
k-oma, ṭ-, plaintain-eater.
r-ǫma, s-, mouthful (*e.g.* cooked rice).
k-ŏmalǫṅ, ṭ-, ousel (?).
k-ombolo, ṭ-, flying squirrel.
r-on, road.
k-ona, wooden bowl (large) for palm-nuts.
ṭ-ond, kitchen.
k-ǫnǫ, ṭ-, curved sword, scimitar.
k-onṭ, ṭ-, charcoal.
s-ǫnt, pubic hair.
k-ǫntę, ṭ-, chief's gong (struck with a ring).
k-onto, ṭ-, lizard (saffron head, grey).
k-onto kəlapəra, lizard (red head).
ǫṅ, him.
r-oṅ, s-, ṭəs-, way, road, passage.
k-oṅę, t-, wasp.
n-ǫṅk, m-, kidneys.
k-ǫṅkębos, ṭ-, cucumber.
k-ǫṅkebęt, ṭ-, Adam's apple.
k-ǫṅkol, ṭ-, testicle.

k-oṅkeṅ, ṭ-, Adam's apple.
k-oṅkərǫs, ṭ-, millipede (?).
k-oṅko, ṭ-, squirrel species (red).
k-oṅko fəlfəl, whirlwind (caused by krifi), always goes towards east.
k-ǫṅkǫṅkula, ṭ-, chimpanzee (?).
k-or, belly.
k-or, family.
k-ǫr, ṭ-, farm.
w-or‴, ṭ-, duiker (grey).
k-ora, or ma-kora, "pitch" (produced by an insect).
k-ǫrę̨nta, ṭ-, chain.
k-ǫrǰkǫ, drumstick.
m-ǒroro (pl.), ṅ-ororo (sing., rare), hoof (horse, cow, etc.).
k-ororo, ṭ-, creeper species.
k-ǫs (pl. ṭ-ǫs) (as star), grain of half-clean rice, rice in the husk.
k-ǫs, ṭ-, star, hail.
k-ǫska k-aliṅa, ṭ-, comet.
r-os, ashes.
ą̣k-oṭ (pl. aṭ-oṭ), watery pith (?).
m-ot (from ṅ-ǫt, pl. m-ot of tree called ṅ-ot, pl. y-ot), butter (shia).
ṅ-ot, y- (m-), butter-tree.
k-ota, ṭ-, cloth.
k-ota kənasia, towel.
y-ǒṭa, farm, cut but not burnt.
k-ote, ę̨k-ot, load, baggage.
k-otikətəna (pl. ṭ-otiṭətəna), cowherd.
k-ǫṭǫ, ṭ-, iron (native).
ową̃, and.
owe (pl. ane), this.
oweaṅ, this one.
owo, that, who.
ǫwǫni, long ago.
oyai, meanly.
t-ǫya, right, justice, enough.

P.

pá, assert, say.
pa (fǫ bę pə yi), affirm (positively).
pa, it—
  pəla pəfino pa yi ṭi, this is good rice.
a-pa, remark, palaver.
ǫ-pa, master, sir, father, father's sister's husband.
pabəki, nephew.
pawos, sister's child.
pâ pâ pâ, drop after drop.
pậi, very.
pâi, start.
pai ifi, be at point of death.
a-paia, irreconcilability.
paipai, be prodigal.
paisa . . . ęfǫr, pass over, take no notice.
ma-pak, salt water.
pala ępat, besmirch, smear with mud.
a-palbę, ę-, chunk (wood).
pali, all day.
a-pali, ṭə-, ę-, grave.
pampa, brackish.
kə-pampa, ṭə-, stagbeetle (?).
a-pampakai, ę- (or bampakai), parrot, *psittacus* species.
a-pampe, ę-, dam, mole-hill.
pamplanę, embrace (tree).
pan, draw (bow).
o-pan, a-, bowman, archer.
pana, speak about.
panę, carry in.
panęmu, a salutation at the second meeting (I have embraced you).
ę-panipani, creeper with red fruits.
panle (=pə anle, it four), four.
pant, huddle together (tr.).
a-pant, mə-, work.

pantanę, shoot by mistake.
panṭanę, mix.
paṅ, want, be lacking in, lack.
kə-paṅ (? kəfanṭ), womb (?).
paṅanę, be wanting.
paṅi, be without—
  paṅi ṭei, be harmless.
paṅi inei, cruel.
paṅi ṭąii, harmless.
paṅiwan, childless.
a-paṅkəl, ę-, seven-stringed guitar.
a-paṅkəl, ṭə-, bongo.
paṅsir, dash (water).
kə-pap, ṭə-, tabanus fly.
a-papai, kə-, ṭə-, pawpaw.
pąr^{w}, along.
par (or kar), round about.
para, brandish.
ṵąrək pąrək, brisk.
parfi, glance off.
parki, expand (by hammering).
parkę̆ (imp.), dawn.
pąr^{w} pąr^{w}, quickly.
ma-pas, chatter.
pas (sim), in two (?).
a-pąsa, ę-, quiver.
pasək pasək (ranę), profusely.
pasər, come up a second crop (rice).
pasi aṭəṭək, straddle.
paspas, converse.
paṭ, carve (with knife), hew (operation next after ṭopa).
pat, drop (tr. and intr.).
paṭ, cook, boil.
paṭ masǫia, make honey-beer.
paṭ masṵi, boil soap.
ę-pat, freshwater mud.
patăka, bespeak.

patər, stain (with fluid).
pạtəra, carve for (operation after pulk).
pạtəs, boil (rice).
pă̱təs, drip.
a-patəl (apạtəl, paddle), news.
a-paṭi, a castrated man.
paṭ paṭ, be stout.
paya, accompany.
a-paya, attendants.
a-paya, epidemic.
Paya, August.
pâyi, be ready.
pâyi, jump.
payịs, frisk.
payi, retract.
pə, it they—
pətạnanę, it is (now) level.
[ǫtạnane, it is (and was) level.]
a-pəf, ę-, fool (quiet), joker.
pəfla, be stupid.
pəkă̱sifę, because.
pəkpək, wave.
pəl pən, forget.
pəli, circuitous.
pəlnę (ka), give oneself up to, rely on.
kə-pəmp, ṭe-, edge (table, cause).
pənę (pənę), forget.
pənt(nę), raise oneself.
a-pənt obile, piece of calabash used in making pots.
pəntanę wuni, commit manslaughter.
ma-pənṭaṅ, acrid juice of orange-peel.
pəntnę, rise up.
kə-pəntma, chance.
pəntpạla, stagger.
pəṅk, foolish, folly.
pəṅki pəṅki, put grating.
pəṅki, go aside, lay across (as stick).

pəṅkinę, intervene.
pəpək, shake the head.
pər, stir up.
pər̃, quite.
pərǎ, brandish.
pərar, keep off.
kə-pərəm, ṭə-, pigeon.
pərəṅ (it two), two.
pəs, make balls of.
ra-pəs, bleeding from nose.
i-pəs, ma-, sandfly.
pəsas (it three), three.
pət (rə), stumble (over).
pəta, smack with lips.
pətər (? pəṭ), fall on.
pətəs, stumble often.
pəti, blow (fire).
kə-pe, fish species.
kə-peka, wood, bush.
kə-pęl, ṭə-, net.
pęl, forget.
a-pęm, ę-, frog (large).
pęmplę, stalk (game), lie in ambush.
pęndəf, take care, keep off.
pęnsa, refuse (to agree).
pęnša, deny, find fault.
pęnsanę, contradict (tr. and refl.).
a-penta, ę- ; kə-, ṭə-, track, mark.
pępəl, be thin.
pępəl, thin, fine.
a-pępę, ę-, calabash.
a-pępe ṭunta, ę-, measure (calabash).
pęr, go up (as a tree), go on the top, copulate (animals).
a-perəm, ma-, manatee.
kə-pęs, big palaver.
pęša, contradict (person).
pęšanę, contradict (statement).

pę̣ski, be a difference.
peskianę̣, open, contradict each other (opinion), cross (roads).
peskiẵne, contrary.
pę̣t, enough.
kə-pet̤, t̤ə-, town.
pę̣ta, crackle.
ra-peta (or a-), ę̣-, incisor.
pę̣tkę̣, be very angry.
o-pę̣t̤pę̣t̤, swampiness.
ma-pę̣t̤pę̣t̤, drop.
pi, collect.
pi (?), be ripe, plentiful, collected (?)—
apilapi, ripe rice.
piára, spend all day.
pi, it, them.
o-pi, giddiness.
pi̤fri, stout, dim.
pii (imp.), be giddy, have head turned.
pika, faint.
kə-pika, t̤ə-, weed.
ka-pil, west.
ropi̤l, west.
a-pilur", ma̤, bullet.
pi̤m, pick, break, break loose.
pima, break, tear, get loose.
pima rapəs, nose bleeds.
pima wuni rəka, bereave.
pimə̀s, tear to pieces, lacerate.
pimnę̣, get rid of.
pin (= pə in, it one), one.
pi̤na, be drunk.
ka-pina, delirium.
pi̤nt̤aṅ, be lukewarm.
a-pinkẵr", ę̣-, gun.
a-pipa, ę̣-, cask.
piriṅ, without ceremony.

pirṅi, importune, harass.
pirṅinɛ̨, enter abruptly.
pịsək, be sourish.
i-pit, fish species.
pịṭas, look disdainfully at.
pitka, mash (as pepper, with spoon).
po, finish.
a-pɒ̨f, ɛ̨-, banana.
a-pof, ɛ̨-, perch.
pofa͡i, finish killing.
ɔ̨-pɒ̨fəri, twilight (morning).
pɒ̨i, be soft, be lukewarm.
poi poi, be slow.
poka, assure.
kə-poka, ṭə-, mid rib (palm).
pol, clap.
a-pol, ɛ̨-, strip, chip.
ra-pɒ̨l, na-, fishing-line, rope, string (palm-leaf), string of guitar.
pola, applaud, clap (tr.).
polɛ̨, cease (rain).
pɒ̨liṅ, ṭɒ̨lin (ɓasa), far down.
pɒ̨lk, confusedly.
pɒ̨lɒ̨, crown.
ke-pɒ̨loṅ, ṭe-, cotton tree.
polpol, scold.
pòlpól, smack.
Pɒ̨lpɒ̨l, January.
pɒ̨̃m, away.
kə-pom, ṭə-, bundle of grass (*e.g.* for thatch).
pomər, be damp.
pɒ̨mər, wet.
ɔ̨-pɒ̨mpɒ̨ (pl.), cotton.
ra-pɒ̨mpɒ̨, na-, wick.
a-pomponi, ma-, large speckled bird.
poṅ, finish, be corroded (stone).
poṅ, entirely, already.

kə-pon...ɓo, as soon as—
kə-poṅ kǫṅ ɓo kǫnę, kǫ wuni ǫder, as soon as he had gone, a person came.
ra-pǫṅ, palm-tree (young pith), palm cabbage.
pon, pond, enter abruptly.
ponę, resemble, be skilled in.
ponš(i), wipe, brush.
poṅs, be skilled in.
a-popa, latrine.
a-pǫpət, ę-, wild goose.
a-pǫpla, gunpowder.
pǫpǫk, pǫp̓ǫk, flap (sail).
porianę, make one's home with, feel at home.
a-Pǫro, Pǫro Society.
a-pǫro dif, Pǫro bush.
a-pǫrkǫ ṅa anlal, bird like a nightingale.
a-pǫru, ę-, semen (?), embryo.
pǫs, sprout.
pǫs, altogether.
a-pǫsę, tail hairs of elephant, as chief's rod for messenger.
a-pǫsi, leaves sprouting from stump.
a-posuma, training, good manners.
pot, give way (on road).
a-pǫt, medicine ball.
a-poti, ę, cup.
ǫ-pɔ̀to, a-, European.
powone, long.
poyęse, decorate for sacrifice.
puk (S.), very (?)
pulək, in confusion.
a-puli, ę-, singing bird, soloist.
a-puli, ę-, albino.
pulk, rough out (woodwork).
pulkę, go to waste, be ugly.
pulki, be prodigal, waste.
pulké', clumsily.
punsi, wipe.

kə-punṭ, lime (shell).
a-puntuń, furnace.
a-punkań, ę-, verandah (K.).
pupla pupla, be convulsed, struggle.
puńkri, prick (ears).
a-pu̱re, ę-, concubine (female), "friend" (male or female).
pusnę, crumble (stone).
puṭ, rise (sun, etc.), come out of its leaf (rice), break out (light), crush (as reed).
puṭ rafi, make known (a death).
putane, quarrel, dispute.
puṭər", burst (gun).
puṭəs, form ears.
putia, curse, abuse.
a-putu, ę-, large intestine.

R.

ra (satəka), offer (sacrifice).
ra, at, in.
ra, substance, object.
raka̱uraka, anything.
ra rasəm, executioner (who killed deformed children in the night), person set apart.
ra- ra-wolane (pl., yeṭ ęwolane), toy.
ra- ra-di (pl., yeṭ ędi), victuals.
raramun, drink.
rarińisuń, animal, living thing, thing that breathes.
kə-ra, ṭə- (or a-ra, or i-, ma-), branch.
ma-ra, tendril.
raṣf, burst, pierce, stab.
raf (a), make, fix.
rafər, put up for.
raṣfi, abolish, pull up—
arąfi ntǫ, the law has been abolished.
raknę, rapnę, coil round (intr.).
rafəm, civilly.

raii, forge.
a-raka, ę-, honeycomb.
a-raka, camp.
rakʌt, elastic.
raknę, cling to.
rak rak, be loose.
o-rakuṅ, member of family.
ram, pay, pay out—
ram maṭei maləs ka rabomp, pay a person out for evil.
a-ram, pay, reward.
ramər, cure, heal.
a-ramba, ę-, house (mud bricks).
rambas, build of solid mud.
o-rame, a-, doctor, leech.
ramnę, worship.
rampəs, deter, terrify.
ramp ramp, slender (round waist), well shaped.
ramptanę, wind oneself round.
ran, shave.
ranę, perspire.
ma-ranę, sweat.
ranę ranę, hacking (cough).
o-rani, a-, wife.
ranṭ, be not pleasant to taste, be lazy.
ranṭ, fresh (water); timid, level-headed, dull (sound)
a-rant, ma-, prong.
kə-ranṭ, soup without salt.
ranṭəs (amera), deafness.
raṅ, away.
a-raṅk, ṭə-, beam (of house).
raṅka, curse (tr.).
a-raṅka, ę-, curse; arankamu, your curse (especially by mother whose son does not work for her).
o-raṅk, ṭə-, elephant.
o-rankə naromanṭ, hippo.
rapər . . . aneo, crown.
rapnę, cling to.

rapsərʷ, wind.
kə-rā̆re, ṭə-, doorway.
kə-rarekararǫn, ṭə-, back door.
rarəṅ, back.
akə-rarəṅ, ṭə-, back part.
rarəṅ, backwards.
ras, sift.
ras, first.
a-rasa, ę, creeper species.
rasǫkǫṅ, day after to-morrow.
rata, under.
rata, low, below.
ko-rata (no pl.), bottom.
rā̆tia, bale.
ratnę, gird on.
raṭǫṅ, between.
ratuse, fall out.
a-rawok, dry season; rawok rafęt, the rains of October.
rawunǫṅ, about this time.
rayaṅ, at noon, daytime.
rayęr, near, aside, beside.
rayęraka, alongside.
rəbę rəbę, be thick (liquid).
rəf, entangle.
a-rəfa, army.
rəfi, annul.
rəfota, stick in, on, entangle.
rəf rəf, fine, delicate.
rəfti, disentangle.
rək, be black.
rəkər, spy out.
rəktər, wheedle out of.
rəm(i), sound, echo, jingle.
rəmaṅ, all.
rəmaṅ, pure.
o-rəmi, sound.
rəna, carry on back.

rənəs, load.
rənsər, load (animal).
kə-rənṭ, sky.
a-rẹntẹ, ẹ-, clot.
rəṅ, two.
kə-rəṅka, tə-, stocks.
rəp, rəpọ, put round, surround, turn round.
rəp, be unchaste.
kə-rəp, ṭə-, adultery.
rəpa, turn (act.).
rəpanẹ (imp.), make giddy.
rəpənẹ (imp.), turn round.
rət rət(a), get dirty (*e.g.* teeth).
re, come.
re, future particle—
ọṭe re dif kọ, he will kill him by and by.
maṭei ame ma ba kəre yọnẹ, these things have to happen.
re, there, here, with.
o-re', ṭə-, waterbuck (?).
ọ-re, cattle-yard.
ma-rĕ, dream, sleep, sleeping sickness—
kọ ro mare, go to sleep.
wọṅ mare, get sleeping sickness.
reanẹ (?), wash.
ma-rẹf, sleep.
a-rĕi, ma-, day.
a-reka, e-, skin, letter.
a-reka a-ɓal, letter.
ra-reka, n-, hide rope.
a-rẹkẹ, dish of rice flour.
reke, which ?, who ?.
u-rẹkia, a-, great grandson.
(yẹṭ) ẹma-rekia, outfit.
rẹn, spread.
ọ-rẹn, bed.
a-ren, head of tobacco.

kə-ren, ṭə-, night.
kə-ren daṭǫṅ (no pl.), midnight.
rǫna, carry (on back).
rǫnda, trim.
rǫndanǫ, cross the legs.
a-rendǫ̈ma (or wendema), crow.
rǫns, pare.
rǫnsa, ride, take seat on.
rǫṅ, put, lay.
kə-reṅ, ṭə-, year.
kə-reṅ okərǫ̈ṅ, every year.
reṅ dis, last year.
ǫ-rǫp, salt mud.
ma-rere, soot.
ǫ-res, a-, mate (fellow wives).
kə-reṣia, ṭə-, house (rectangular).
a-reṭ, sun—
  reṭ rə rayaṅ, noonday sun.
reṭ yaṅ, after noon.
ri, it.
ro, at, in, with.
ro. . . rayǫr (dàyǫr), near.
rǫ, there with.
roƀǫtǫ, threshing floor.
robuṅ, nearly.
rodaruṅ, after—
  kǫdaruṅ kači, after it.
  daruṅ kači bǫ, after all.
rodi, before.
rodika, before.
a-rof, viper.
rokǫm, above—
  koinye rokǫm kǫ̣mbǫ̣i bǫ, he is above all the chiefs.
rǫk, cut, reap.
rǫk, decide, judge.
ǫ-rok, a-, descendants of original ǫrok (male) in male line, also (1) sister's children (chief's family), (2) grand-

children, (3) regent (after chief's death), (4) attendant of chief.

u-rǫk etǫṅka, a-, judge.
o-rǫk, a-, reaper.
a-rǰk (adǰk, duck), duck.
rǫka, be hoarse, be watery, wane (moon).
a-rǫka, small cut.
Rokamp, Romaroṅ, Freetown.
rǫkər, wane (moon).
rokərnę, rǒknę, cling.
a-rokəs, lime.
rǫki, blue (light).
rokiaṅ, hut for the worship of ancestors.
rokin, together—
  sə wǫnt rokin, we eat together.
rǫkinę, cross (country).
o-rokrok, fish species.
rokri, help, save from trouble.
rolęṅkęṅka, beyond.
a-rom, leprosy—
  wuni karom, wuni kaṅrom, a leper.
Romaroṅ, Freetown.
a-rombo, ę-, patch, mend.
kə-romp, fish species.
kə-romp, ṭə-, pestle.
romut, outside.
rǫnda, report.
kə-rondo, ṭə-, a bird that nests in mangroves.
a-rǫnę, ę-, lesser egret.
rǫnta, accuse.
i-rǫntma, ma- (from Eng.), iron nail.
a-rǫṅ, (i), ma-, ę-, mountain.
a-rǫṅ, ę-, lak (sel), a-roṅ, call for help.
a-rǫṅ, ę-, mask, wood or brass.
roṅkət, be bitter.
ronkət, ill humoured.
kə-roṅkę, two snails joined together.

ke-roṅkę, yoke.
roṅko, be dirty (cloth).
roṅko, dirty, foul (weather), brown (rice before it is ripe).
a-ronko, ę-, red dress, war shirt.
kə-rǫṅko, ṭə-, palm branch.
rǫṅǫṅ (?), sleep with (same sex).
rǫṅǫṅ, rǫṅaṅ, home.
a-rǫṅpę̄tę, ę-, owl (small).
rǫṅs, nod, be drowsy.
a-rǫp, scab.
kə-rǫr, omen.
ro rǫnan, to, in their place, home.
ros, serve food.
a-rǫsəm, ę-, leech (blood sucking).
rǫt, leave off (wind).
rǫt naṅ, lull (wind).
kə-roṭ, scrotum.
ru, braid, plait (hair), weave.
u-ru, a-, weaver.
ma-ru, plaited hair.
ra-ru, ṭə-, world—
  eyeṭ ya noru, things of this world.
ruba, bless.
a-ruba, blessing.
ruk ruk, small.
a-ruma, gown.
kə-rump, ṭə-, flail.
kə-rump, pestle.
o-runi, a-, man, male.
ma-runi, semen.
a-runia, crowd.
a-runu, drum (K.).
ruṅa, creep up (climbing plant).
ruṅkəṭ, mix, knead.
ruṅkət, bitter.
a-ruṅkət, gall.
a-ruṅku, heavy rain.

rur = dur, spin.
rusəm, train, rear (children), accustom to food.
kə-ruši, ṭə-, monkey species, black with white tail.
rusma, behave.
kə-ruṭut, headlong.

S.

sa, be in habit, use.
a-sa, ę-, buttock.
ma-sạbǫṅ (? from Portuguese), lye.
a-sạbani, ę-, turtle.
a-sabona, ma-, wasp, large black.
a-sabun, reason.
a-sạfa, class, order, row, line.
sáì, despise.
sai, filter.
saia, bask (sun or fire).
saik, be lascivious,
sạinę, sit with genitals exposed.
saisnę, percolate, filter.
sak, scatter, sow.
kə-sak, ṭə-, bag (bamboo fibre, for rice).
sạkanę, scatter (intr.), separate.
ṭə-sakan (=separate), cross-roads, fork in road.
kə-sakari, ṭə-, monkey species, white and red.
sakər, stain.
saki, God forbid!
sako, God forbid!
Šakoma, October,
kə-saktę, ṭə-, talon.
sakti, disorder, scatter, be dissipated.
sal, mould (of clay), build (wall) (of mud only).
ę-sal, pottery.
kə-sal (təp, begin), foundation.
kə-sal, ṭə-, kingfisher.
sălaṅ, sunny (in rainy season).

a-salbę, prayer-mat.
salę, sali, tear.
a-saliṅ, ę-, limb (Susu word).
salpę, slip.
kə-sam, ṭə-, sore, disease.
kə-sam kə-tətək (?), ṭ-, spleen, inflammation of.
ma-sambo, disgrace.
sambos, disgrace.
kə-samp, ṭə-, prawn.
a-sandę, ę-, porch.
a-sande, headband, white cloth tied by bundu girls.
a-sande, porch, gate-house.
sanę, be obedient.
sania, splendid.
sạnę, stoop, be hooked.
sant, point (*e.g.* stick).
sạntạni, be straight, be stiff (corpse).
a-santək, mə-, nail (hand or foot), claw.
santi, arrange (hair), comb, trip a person (?).
a-santi (?), weaver bird.
o-santiki, sub-chief, deputy.
a-santor, plant with acid leaves.
saṅ, coil.
saṅ, bow, stoop, hang (head).
saṅe, stoop (refl.).
kə-saṅ, ṭə-, lip.
kə-šaṅ, ṭə-, ginger.
saṅ, we.
san temne, we Timne people, we Timne.
sannę, bow, stoop, bend.
a-santək (i), ę, ma-, nail, claw.
kə-saṅa, stature.
saṅk, redhot.
a-sanka, bier for divining; wuni yif asaṅka, diviner.
kə-saṅkrər, ṭə-, salt hamper.
ke-sankin, cloth.
sap, take in hand,

sạp, beat, catch, get, ladle out.
sapa, scoop up.
sapa raṅka, be cursed.
a-sapa, asapǫ, ma-, key.
a-sapər, ma-, digger, digging-stick (for bush yams).
sapəs, catch in trap.
sapət, beat (as waves) (tr.).
a-sapsǫ, fish species.
a-sar, ma-, stone.
a-sar akbɛ̯̆nkofe, ma-, overhanging stone; cliff, not high and not low.
sạra, carry (head).
u-sara, a-, carrier.
saraṅ, be clean.
sarʷəm, be clumsy, dull-witted.
sarəm, awkward, clumsy.
sanna, be rich (K.).
sas, three.
šas, šasnę̨, do on purpose.
a-sasa, bag (leather, for charm), charm (with Koran texts).
sạta, receive, put (?).
satər aneǫ, crown.
sati, finish.
sə, we.
sək, go.
səka, send.
kə-sək, ṭə-, rib, side.
a-səkã̆, palm-oil chop, soup (formerly).
kə-səkət, ṭə-, hiccough.
səkę̨, turn, be changed.
səki, change (tr.).
səkinę̨, trade.
ṣəl, laugh.
səl, build, tie.
a-səl (i), ma-, finger, toe.
a-səl abana, ma-səl mabana, thumb.
a-səl atək areṭ, first finger (for pointing at sun),

a-səl aratǫṅ, second finger (middle).
a-sel iṅamasu, third finger (ring).
a-sel ararun, ma-, little finger.
səli, loose (rope), set free (from rope).
səm, holy.
ǫ-səm, ma-, "holy" thing, forbidden.
səma, swarm (insects).
səməs, make holy.
kə-sən, ṭə-, mouth, beak, advocate, brim, edge (vessel or wound).
a-sənder, ę-, hat.
səni (?), pity.
səṅi, bitterness, acidity, pity, sorrow.
kə-səṅ, ṭe-, bristle.
kə-səṅ kaṣeṭ, shrew.
a-sənsən, ę-, fort.
ę-sənṭ, seed (rice).
ma-sənt, seed.
a-sənt, ę-, sandbank.
səp, thresh.
sərəm, spin.
sət, lie in wait, set (trap) in hidden place.
səṭ ɓaṅkloṅ (lie in ambush aloud), be affected.
a-sət, ę-, ambush.
a-səba, dance performed by Pǫro members, punishment for violation of Pǫro law.
a-sębę, ę-, charm.
a-ṣębęrę, spur.
šęk, gird.
sek atǎrǫn, tie bridge.
sek, bind, get blades close to stalk (rice), form knots, joints (rice).
sęk kota (tie cloth), cohabit with virgin.
a-šek, ma-, fish species.
ra-šęk, ę-, tooth.
rə-ṣęk, rə-ṭən, ę-, canine tooth (lit. dog tooth).
rə-sekə tǫtǫkǫ, milk tooth.

ę-sęk ęsela (laughing), front teeth.
ṣękę, pledge.
sękę, be silent.
sękę, a salutation (I pity you); now used for "how are you."
ma-sękę, bail, pledge.
ṣęl, laugh, mock, jeer—
  sęl sǫi, laugh to oneself.
  sęl arǫṅ, laugh aloud.
ma-sęl, laughing.
ṣęlanę, welcome, smile.
selăne, confidence.
a-sęləmənt, fish species.
o-šęlę, declivity.
sęlinę, lean (intr.), rely on.
sęlǫ, agree, wish—
  ǫwa, íselǫ, all right, I agree.
sęlǫhę, be quarrelsome, disagree.
ṣęm, refuse.
a-ṣęm ṭə-, insect.
a-ṣęm, ę- (or o-, ṭə-), animal, meat.
o-sem ka kapet, ṭə-, domestic animal.
o-sem ka rokant, ṭə-, wild animal.
a-sewa, ę-, circumcised person.
ma-sęmbu, suddenness.
u-semer, ṭə-, bush buck.
semnę, forsake.
sęn, welcome [reply mba (well)].
a-šen, ę-, ma-, otter.
senę, gird on.
ka-sęndugu, thistle.
a-ṣęni, ma-, needle.
i-sęnǫ (a-), ma-, ę-, arrow (of cane with iron barb).
ǫ-sęnti sęnti, point (stick, spear).
kə-sęṅa, ṭə-, fly flap.
seṅa, swear on medicine.
a-sęṅa, e-, charm.
o-sęṅi (ṅ), a-, (or i-, ma-), duiker.

šẹṅk, altogether.
seṅka, narrow (?)
a-senọ (i-), ẹ, ma-, barbed arrow.
kə-sẹṅkra, ṭə-, river bed.
kə-sẹpa, comb.
kə-sẹpər, ṭə-, comb.
o-sẹr, a-, witch.
rã̆-sẹr^{m}, witchcraft.
sereṅ sereṅ, be clear (voice).
a-seri (u- of evidence of person), witness, evidence.
ses, gird.
set, build (house) (of mud and sticks).
a-set, ẹ-, house, nest.
a-sẹ̆tẹ, ma-, crowd, stick for top of fence (horizontal), rod.
a-sẹtẹ, ma-, porcupine rat, hedgehog.
ẹ-sẹtẹ, value.
kə-sẹtẹ, advantage.
ma-sẹtẹ, wicker work.
o-siamúkŭl, dried meat.
ma-sibo (from Arabic), trouble (public), danger.
sikẹ, be a doubt, call in question.
sịkẹ, fear, rẹverence.
a-sikẹ, doubt.
a-sikra, ẹ, letter (of alphabet).
sil, settle (in water), sink (stone or wood).
silọ, comply.
sịm, break—
  sim bẹmp, snap (stick, needle).
  sim pas, snap (chain).
šima, be steep,
sima (wood), cracked, broken.
ọ-šịma, gap.
simət, crumble (intr.)
o-simore, a-, novice (in Pọro Society), initiated person.
ṣimta, give short notice—
  rafi rasimta, death does not delay.
ṣimtạr, be abrupt, give short notice.

šimterʷ, top.
kə-siṅa, ṭə-, broom.
ṣiṅka, exchange.
siṅkan yɛ̨ṭ, barter.
šiṅkar, change, lose teeth, feathers, moult.
ǫ-ṣip, ṭə-, leopard.
šitɛ̨, break wind.
sǫ, land.
sǫ, pierce.
sǫ, bend—
  sǫ ṭəwa, to kneel.
  sǫ masora, to curtsey.
sǫ, touch on, hint at.
sǫ', again, also.
sobɛ̨, careful, good, smart.
sǫbɛ̨, best one can do—
  iyǫ sǫbɛ̨, I do my best.
  yǫ sǫbɛ̨, do your best.
sǫbinɛ̨, be careful.
sobis, warn.
sǫi, quiet.
a-soi, ṭə-, horse.
ma-soi, potash.
ma-sǫia, honey beer.
sǫk, dawn, be clear.
ra-sǫk, dawn.
kə-sok, ṭə-, œsophagus, larynx.
sǫkanɛ̨, hunt.
o-sǫkanɛ̨, a-, hunter.
kə-sǫkane, ṭə-, hunting.
sokədi, further.
sǫkər, perplex, cause to err, go astray (in forest).
sǫkəs (a), enlighten, elucidate.
o-sǫki, a-, magician, four-eyed person.
sǫkǫ, be awake all night, go on all night.
o-sǫkǫ, a-, uncle, father's brother, brother's child, mother's brother.

ę-sǫkǫ, time ; ęsǫkǫye, this time.
a-sokonti, ę-, ostrich.
sǫl, hum (bees, Bundu girls), bubble, purl.
soli (a), fear (tr.), be anxious.
soli, anxious.
a-soli, ę-, (or s-oli), anxiety.
sǫlia, stroke (beard).
som, cause to—
ǫsommi ifənta, he made me lie down.
sǫm, eat, devour.
som, send.
o-som, a-, messenger.
o-sǫm kobai, a-, ambassador, chief's messenger.
sǫmpa, punish, humbug.
kə-sǫmpa, ṭə-, punishment.
sǫmpanę, suffer.
sǫmpanę, miscarry (woman).
kə-sǫmpane, suffering.
somra, send.
sǫmsǫm, corrode (tr.).
sǫmsǫma, be corroded.
son, alone.
ǫ-sǫn ǫfino, kindness.
kə-son, ṭə-, cane.
sǫna, kneel.
sǫna ṭəwu, kneel before.
sǫna, mention.
sǫnanę, meet, fight a duel.
sǫnd, give up.
sǫnda wuni masǫt, betray.
sondnę, abandon.
sǫndnę (rə), be addicted (to).
sǫnnę, make oneself . . .
sǫntamęsiri ṭaka, bear witness to.
sǫntǫ̃, go through, run (fluid).
sǫntǫn̈, permeate, pass through.
sǫntǫn̈a, lead through.

sǫṅ, bestow, give.
sǫṅ (wuni), akala ṭaka ɓǫṅ sukǫ, bribe.
sǫṅ matəṅ, divine.
kə-soṅ, ṭə-, weevil.
sond, deliver up, resign.
soṅ, still (sit).
a-soṅa, east wind.
a-soṅala, a-soinla, a-soanla, lion.
soṅəs, soṅis, perforate (as a weevil).
soṅis, full of small holes.
soṅkər, churn.
sǫṅkǫ, buzz (bees, crowd), shout applause, raise lamentation.
a-sɔ̃ṅkǫ, shouting.
sǫṅkǫ, inflict.
sǫṅkǫr, cheer, applaud.
soṅkti, pick the teeth.
sop, rub, daub, smear.
a-sǫp (aruni), ṭə-, pig (boar).
sǫrʷ, besmear.
sǫrʷ, cough.
kə-sǫrʷ (no pl.), cough.
ɛ̨-sǫr, mucus.
sor, thread, string, pin.
a-sor, ɛ̨-, dart.
sǫrʷ, made of mud.
sora, crawl fast.
a-sora, ɛ̨-, chapters of Koran used by Morimen.
i-sora, ma-, bow, curtsey.
sǫ masora, to salute.
sǫranɛ̨, race (on canoes).
kə-sorere, stream of water from a roof.
sǫrnɛ̨ (a), butt.
soro, agree.
a-soro, ɛ̨-, watch tower (in war fence), bone ash.
ɛ̨-sǫrǫ (pl.), fæces (child).
sǫs, jam, press down.

a-sos, sting.
sǫsər", press down, beat down.
a-Soso, Susu.
soṭ, support.
sǫt, join, sew.
o-sǫt, a-, tailor.
a-soṭ, nose.
a-sǫt (i-), ma-, trick.
ę-sǫt, cunning.
soṭ, by accident.
kə-sota, ṭə-, reed for drinking palm wine, Limba whistle.
ra-soṭa, ę-, prop.
sǫtę, urinate—
kə-sǫtəkǫmu, you are urinating (abuse).
ma-sǫtę, urine.
ra-sǫṭe, n-, bladder.
sǫtela, repair.
sǫti, unpick.
sǫtnę, understand, recollect.
sǫṭnę, recline.
sǫtǫ, get—
ǫ-sǫtǫ rəbại, he has got the crown.
sǫtǫnę, meet each other, fight a duel.
su, stretch out.
su, us.
a-su, curb.
i-su, ring.
kə-su, pipe, trumpet.
sua (kəṭa), offer (the hand).
o-suba, a-, vice-chief, viceroy.
subla, put in ashes to roast.
sublanę, wriggle on the ground (as in flogging).
(fof) sue, hiss (snake).
a-suf, ę-, seaweed.
a-suku abaṅ, ę-, Pǫro initiant.
sul, splash (intr. of water).
sul, put on.

ṭə-sul, nozzle (bellows).
kə-sul, ṭə-, bamboo, snuff-box.
sule, have diarrhœa.
sulpi . . . fas, snatch.
a-sulu, furnace (Mori word).
sum, be dark.
sum, spend the late evening.
a-sùm (from Arabic), fast.
a-súm, darkness.
suma (imp.), get dark.
suma, be sulky, frown.
ę-suma, time.
suməl suməl, get dusk.
ę-suməl suməl, twilight, evening.
sumu, night visit.
suni, irritate.
sunṭ, close, stop, cork, caulk.
sunṭi, take out stopper.
sunṭi, bore through.
ę-sunṭ, seed (rice).
a-sunt i kičin (?), mouse species.
ma-sunt, moustache.
a-sunṭa, ę-, stopper.
a-sunti, garden.
a-suntmu, ma-, feeler (fish, etc.).
a-sunŭnu, ę-, swallow.
suṅkər", stir with twirling stick.
kə-suṅka, tə-, flail (long).
kə-surəp, ṭe-, cane used for weaving baskets.
suri, take off.
ṣut, fire (gun), rub, reeve rope.
kə-suṭ, tide (stream).
suṭa, be well off.
sutər", fire at.
sutnę, beat (heart).
ṣya, we, I.

T.

ṭa, leave, wait.
ṭa', sting; wound with arrow, gun; shine (sun, moon).
ṭa, let.
ṭa (? = for), ṭi; mǫ (as), mę, ma, future particle.
ṭą, it, they.
ta, yet, still.
ṭə, particle to form present tense.
ta, tambe, unless, except.
ta', best (adv.).
ṭa', about, for—
ṭa ra keirǫṅ, for his thieving.
ṭa sapəkǫ, that is why he has been flogged.
kə-ṭa, ṭə-, ma-, hand.
kə-ṭak, tə-, plait (hair).
kə-ta romut, ṭə-, back of hand.
kə-ṭa k̲ǫrańk, trunk (elephant).
ṭă̆bana, for ever.
tab taba, be awkward.
a-tabule, ę-, chief's drum.
ṭaƀa, jut out.
kə-taƀombƀo, ṭə-, woodpecker.
ṭąi, ma- (or ṭei, maṭei), thing.
ṭafi, remove (tr.).
ṭahę, ṭę, not to know.
tai, tete, dry.
ṭai (S.), common.
ṭai ǫṭai, anything, everything.
ṭą̂i ṭofino, benefit.
ṭai ṭomankane (? pl.), secret.
ṭaianę, be immodest.
a-tą̂ii, spinny.
tainę, warm oneself.
taiǫ, be unruly.
tais, foment.
ṭais, review.

kə-taisǫko, ṭə-, fine country cloth.
ṭak, point.
ṭak, prick (ears).
taka, give.
ṭaka, about.
kə-taka, ṭə-, pleurisy.
takari, three days hence.
takle, be lazy, be useless person.
a-takǫ, ę-, trunk.
tak tak, totter.
taktakər, beckon.
tal, pare (hoofs), peel, cut (nails).
ṭal, quite.
a-ṭal, ę-, frog, toad.
a-tal, ę-, seat (canoe).
ma-tal, body marks.
o-tala (nę), end.
kə-ṭala, ṭə-, hoe.
a-talaṅ, palm (of hand), flat hand.
ṭaləs, mark (the body).
talę, unlucky.
ṭaler, sheathe.
ṭali, pour out (n.), draw (sword).
o-talibi, student.
talka, pare (hoofs).
talǫm, or.
tạm, taste.
tạm, conquer.
ṭam, proclaim, crow (cock), tell.
ṭam (for ṭaṅ), follow.
a-tam, ę-, cowbird, lesser egret.
a-tama, drum (? tension) used by Yeli people.
ṭamạt (? ṭ amat, they five), five.
taməs, lick, lap.
a-tamba, ma-, tomato.
tambe, unless.
a-ṭame shell (snail, sea).

tạmi, conquering.
ṭammǫnę, tease.
ra-tamp, na-, creeper used for tying fences.
a-ṭampi, vagina, woman's curse for women.
tampǫ, visit; ǫtampǫ dis romi, he visited me late yesterday.
tamrǫ, be defeated, be disappointed.
ṭam ṭamnę, think about.
ṭamtresas, eight.
tan, be low (price).
tan, a little.
ṭan, follow.
ṭan, steadily.
Ṭanantia, December.
tanəṅ (?), carry.
ṭand (a), put in chains, put handle on.
ṭand, succeed, resemble.
ṭandǫ, succeed (chief), follow.
tạne, be accustomed—
itạnękǫ, I am accustomed to him.
ma-ṭạnę, custom.
ṭani, thinly.
tani, test.
tani, future (on same day).
ṭanlo, be obstinate.
tannę, be used to.
ṭannę, be intimate, inured.
ṭans, fasten with nails.
ṭansane, imitate, dissemble.
ṭansǫ, inure.
ṭanṭa, follow.
tantaṅ, tremulous.
kə-tantaṅ, fungus (on tree).
tanti, stretch.
a-ṭantkəla, ę, red-legged francolin.
tanto, ascribe to.
ṭaṅ (? tara), know.

ṭaṅ, promise, tell.
ṭàṅ, follow.
ṭaṅ ne roṅ, defæcate (adult), (lit. follow the road).
ṭáṅ, lock, nail, shut, constipate.
ṭaṅa, be deaf.
ṭaṅa, deaf.
ṭaṅa, make to pass, follow, take with one, "send part of the way," accompany.
ra-ṭãṅ̨i, na-, spark.
ṭaṅk, be silent.
ṭaṅk, be fresh, cold, have a cold (imp.)
ṭaṅk, unripe, be green (wood).
ṭaṅk, fresh (water, meat), not ripe, green (plants).
ṭaṅk, cold.
o̱-ṭaṅk, ę̱-, ant bear.
a-taṅk, ma-, post (of verandah), or house wall.
taṅka pɛ̃m, keep silence.
a-ṭaṅka, claw (crab).
a-ṭaṅka, platform for taking oath.
ra-taṅka, e-, tusk, ivory.
a-ṭaṅkər", ę̱-, molar.
ṭankəs, micturate—
ba kətankəs, to wet the bed (of child).
kə-taṅkę̱, ṭə-, reed, pen, bobkin.
taṅki, melt.
ṭaṅkinę̱, confess.
ṭaṅkla, mend, tie up.
ṭaṅsər, be stout (person), be full (ear of corn in which no grains are wanting).
taṅtaṅ, trembling.
a-ṭantəkəla (?), bastard.
ṭap, pack.
ṭap, wound, cut.
tap, get stalk (rice).
a-tap, ę̱-, stalk (older than otəmp but no grain).
a-ṭap, wound.
kə-tap, ṭə-, a plant used as cough medicine.

ṭapa, charge (price).
kə-ṭapai, handful.
tạpẹ, tạpi, fail, miss.
a-ṭapir, ẹ-, tarantula (?)
tapis, disappoint.
ṭapsər", pack.
ọ-ṭar, a-, slave.
ra-ṭar", slavery.
a-ṭar", ẹ-, tortoise.
kə-tar, ṭə-, split bamboo (for making mats, etc.), play arrow.
kə-tar, ṭə-, spleen.
ṭara, conceive, understand, know.
ṭara...raka, think highly of.
kə-taraṅ, ṭə-, cricket (K.).
tạrəp, entirely.
ṭărẹṅ, be light red, scarlet.
tarẹṅ, light (colour).
a-tarẹṅ, e-, flat rock.
Tarọkane, November.
a-tărọṅ, bridge.
ṭas, hit (with gun), clear (grass with cutlass).
tas, surpass, pass, be more, larger, flow (water)—
akənṭ ake kiatas, this stick is larger.
tas, ago.
ṭəreṅ ṭəsas ṭətas, three years ago.
ma-ṭas, juice, sap.
a-tăsalẹ, ẹ-, vessel used by Mohammedans for washing.
tasi, more than.
owi ọtasikọ, that is better.
tas kədi, go in front, advance.
tasa, allow to pass.
tasanẹ, be full of.
tasanẹ, be unequal (in size)—
ṭəna ake na tasanẹ, these cows are not the same size.
tasnẹ, go about.
tasọkọ, country cloth (Mandingo word).
ṭạsuk, cut off (branches of felled tree).

ṭaṭa, pray.
ṭa ṭa, for.
o-ṭaṭa, young woman (older than ofane, younger than obǫrkǫ).
a-tata, ę-, mud wall.
kə-ṭaṭak, ṭə-, night.
ma-ṭaṭak, dewdrops.
a-tataka, ę- (or a-teteka), butterfly.
ṭaṭar, court (of woman).
kə-ṭaṭəp, bird species.
ṭaṭęn, be true.
ṭatkę, be lame.
ṭatla, be sour (food).
ṭatla, spoiled (food).
tatǫ, too long, much—
rabęṅa ra tatǫ bǫl, the rope is (still) too long.
tawin, once.
ṭə (referable to ṭei), it—
ṭe mar fę mu ṭə yǫ ṭi, it does not befit you to do this.
ǫ-tas ǫṭə kot, he walks past.
ṭə, for.
təba ṭanle, eighty.
toba ṭaran ṭofət, fifty.
kə-təbəmpr, lizard species.
təf, skin, flay.
a-təf, binding of roof.
ṭəfətənǫṅ, very many.
ǫ-tək, ṭə- (or atək), harness antelope.
kạ-tək, palaver.
təkəs, learn.
təksa, teach.
təktək, tickle.
təktəkne, struggle.
ṭəl, hear, obey.
ǫ-ṭəl, a-, hearer.
ṭəla, hear, feel, smell, perceive.
ṭəlanę, wait for.

ṭəli, shoot (plant, seed).
təlmę, slope.
ṭəlnę, feel—ṭəlnę dor, feel hunger.
təli, come out in plenty.
ṭəlpę, jump down, come down (lightning).
ṭəlpir, alight upon.
təm, təṅ, put down.
ṭəma, stand, stop, be—
  ṅa ṭəma ṭin, be naked.
  afęf ṅa ṭəma su rodi, the wind is against us.
ṭəma, be about to.
ṭəma daran, help—
  iṭəmamu daran, I help you.
ṭəma . . . kədi, head.
ṭəma yufra, be ruffled.
o-ṭəma, foundation.
ma-ṭəma, condition, rank.
ṭəmər, build, call.
a-təmąru, catfish.
a-ṭąmət, end, butt end, measure of powder.
ṭəmərʷ, erect.
təmi, wake (tr.).
təmne, quite.
təmnę, wake.
təmp, get spines, blades.
kə-təmp, ṭə- (or o-, ę-), stalk (young), blade of grass.
a-təmp, ę-, river bank.
kə-təmp, ṭə-, awl.
təmpęrʷ, be tight (garment).
ṭəmpta, reel.
təmsər, halt (intr.)
ṭən, shock (electric fish).
a-ṭən, ę-, dog.
ma-təṅ (ṭǫri, tęn), oracle.
təna, be able, be master of, control.
tənanę, be level, be a match.
tənəpəs, smooth.

a-təni, ma-, bead (brown).
tənt, mow.
tənt, collect (?)
kə-tənta, ṭə-, cataract.
ṭənṭəṅ, follow.
təntnəs, contract, stretch (water).
təɪ̃, attentively.
təṅ, steadfastly.
kə-təṅ, ṭə-, catfish.
ṭəṅər, put.
təṅk, keep quiet.
ṭəṅk, hush.
o-ṭəṅk, chill.
a-təṅk, root.
təṅkanę (imp.), be too close, narrow, in a difficulty.
a-ṭəṅkər, ę-, molar.
ra-ṭəṅka, na-, ivory, tusk.
təṅkli, demolish.
ṭəp, begin.
kə-ṭəp, beginning.
kə-təp, ṭə-, fashion, sort, kind.
tʌpə̃, once.
ṭəpe, begin (intr.).
ṭəpi, create.
kə-təpĭ, ṭə-, cock.
ṭər, shock (electric fish).
tərəɪ̃, steadily.
tərə, love (tr.).
tərəm, callow, bare (as bird).
tərma, get naked.
ṭərmę, recover.
tənəp tənəp, smooth.
a-ṭəsoma, reason, because.
tətək, tickle.
ṭəṭkę, walk lame.
ṭəsəm, sneeze.
ṭe, not; to form negative adjectives, for the meaning of which see the second part of the word.

tei, be over ripe, rot.
ṭę (L.), remain, wait, leave.
ṭę, let me.
ṭe obara, take widow.
ṭę romanṭ, be drowned.
ṭę wuni rəka ka kəfi, bequeath.
ṭe, by chance.
kə-ṭe (kǫṅ) der, absence.
a-tębęṅ, ę-, girdle (leather).
a-tebetebe, syphilis (?)
tęblę, lower (lip).
a-tębe, ę-, civet cat.
tębli, turn inside out.
ṭęf, clean.
ṭęfər, be yellow (person).
ṭehǫ, ṭǫ, mind not to.
ṭęi, sun (tr.).
tei, bend back.
ṭei, cease, leave, abandon, abstain from—
iṭerumu, iṭemu, I abandon you.
ṭei: adjectives with this termination correspond to those ending in able, -ish, etc.
ṭei, yęṭ (see also ṭai), affair, matter, things—
mǫhǫ ma ṭei ṭa ya, as things are.
ṭei o ṭei, anything, everything.
a-tẽi, ę-, ant hill (large).
ṭeis, leave here and there.
ṭek = tek = ḷek.
tek, ṭek, be deep red.
tek tek, make enquiries.
a-tek, ę-, ma-, ceiling, upper platform in roof, rack.
tęka riddle.
tękę, blame, hate.
ma-tękę, ill-will.
teki, bad luck.
ṭel strange.
kə-tęl, ṭə-, grasshopper.

kạ-ṭę̣l, garden.
ma-ṭel, spice.
ṭela, call invite.
a-teli, ma-, trap.
i-tę̣li, ma- (or ṭę̣li), sores at corners of mouth.
a-tę̣lkonṭ, ma-, hornet.
tę̣lma, gabble.
tę̣lma, talkative.
kə-tę̣lma (no pl.) babbler.
kə-tę̣lma mǫ̣du, prattler.
a-ṭę̣m, ę̣-, guinea fowl.
ǫ̣-tem (pl. temṅa), old man.
kə-tę̣ma, ṭə-, horn (war).
a-tę̣mbę̣li, ę̣-, night jar.
kə-tę̣mę̣, ṭə-, winnowing dish for rice.
tę̣mi, wake up.
a-temne, Temne.
ṭę̣mp, get wise, become clear.
kə-ṭę̣mp, ṭə-, wisdom, sense.
ṭę̣mpəs, make and get sense, edify.
ṭę̣mpi, be thin (liquids).
tę̣n, annoy.
ṭen, carve, cut up.
tę̣n, look for, ask (as wife), be guilty.
tę̣n matəṅ, divine.
ṭę̣n, then, now.
ṭa-ṭen, truth, justice.
tę̣na, engage (wife), for another, provide for.
tę̣nãne, be equal.
tę̣nd, annoy.
tę̣nǫ̣ṅ, to-day.
tę̣ns, look for.
tę̣nṣia, glean.
ṭę̣nṭ, hand over.
kə-tę̣̃nt, bald head.
a-tę̣nta, ę̣-, hammock.
tę̣nṭei, be mischievous.

ṭęntęnę, indeed, truly.
ṭęnṭęnṭęṅ, certainty.
a-tęṅbęṅ, squirrel species.
a-ṭeṅ, anvil.
poṅ-ṭęṅa, mature.
ke-ṭęṅ, ṭə-, hill.
ṭęnga, reach, become.
ṭęṅkri, prick (ears).
ṭęp, plant, cultivate.
(yęṭ) ę-ṭęp, cultivated plants.
ṭep, be apt to break in two.
ṭepa, translate, interpret.
tępa, pass over.
ṭepṭep, be brittle.
ṭepər, infect.
tepi tepi mara ma, poll (tree).
o-tepi tepi, a-, top of tree.
ṭępra, chatter.
ṭer^{w}, let go, divorce.
ter, dislike, be improper for.
ma-ṭer, seed.
ṭera, forgive.
a-teranę, a-, monstrous child.
a-tęrafĕ, ę-, bit, bridle.
tęriṭei, be unfortunate (hated by all).
teri ṭei, unfortunate.
ma-teri, wrong (in law), guilt.
ṭernę, die.
tęs, shallow.
tesa (nę), please, be pleased.
tęsla, be sour (food).
tętạ, cackle.
tetara keyọ ṭai, helpless, stupid.
a-tętəl, ę-, groin.
tęte, presently, now.
tete, dry.
ṭeṭi, not know.

teti, some time ago.
a-tɛ̨tka, ɛ̨-, butterfly, moth.
tɛ̨tofo̱i, easy.
a-ṭɛ̨t to̱t, a woman's *krifi*.
a-tetu (?), messenger.
teya, sell by retail.
ṭeyo̱, neglect.
(bi) ti, very (dark).
ma-ti, pus.
ṭi, it, them.
ṭia, remain.
ṭia som, hence.
ṭiaṅ, it, they.
kə-tiar, ṭə-, cricket (large).
ma-ṭii, vexation.
o̱-ṭik (male), a-, stranger.
a-tik, basket.
ṭikəs, estrange, make strange.
ṭil, different.
tila, sell.
kə-tilolo, ṭə-, cricket (small).
tilo̱ṅ, steep—
ka-ṭen kəṭəma tilo̱n, the hill is steep (from below).
ikəli ka kaṭɛ̨n rorata tilo̱ṅ, I see the hill is steep (from above).
ṭim, fight, endeavour—
i la ɓo ṭim, I made it my endeavour.
ka-ṭim, combat—
wuni kaṭim, a warrior.
ṭima (nɛ̨), bustle.
ɛ̨-ṭima, ammunition.
ṭĭmane (čimane), struggle (intr.).
kə-timo̱, net with round hoop used by women.
ṭin, be empty, bare, naked.
ṭin, empty, naked (?)—
kə-ṭin, for nothing, in vain.
tin, squeeze.

ṭinṭi, catch.
a-ṭiṅ, ę-, anvil.
kə-ṭiṅ, ṭə-, hill.
ṭiṅa, put grass on a house.
ǫ-ṭiṅa, roof.
tiṅkanę, be tight, squeeze, importune (with moderation), be constipated, confine.
tiṅkər, press down on, harass, importune.
a-tiṅkǫ, pit of stomach.
a-tiṅkǫ, snail.
tipę tiplę, close, repair.
kə-tipra, ṭə-, bird species (eats pepper).
a-ṭir, centre of whirlpool.
ma-ṭirʷ, blood.
o-ṭira, a-, female stranger.
ka-tiri, yaws.
tirin, labour.
ṭis, be drunk, intoxicated.
ṭis, drunk.
a-tis, knife.
a-tis afona, razor.
ka-tisa, beauty.
tiskar, clip (hair).
tit, choose.
kə-tit, choice.
kə-ṭit, anus, space between buttocks.
ṭiṭəp, be sourish.
ṭǫ, pound (rice).
kə-ṭo, 4.0–6.0 p.m.
ṭo, how many, what; ṭǫ pęe (pəyie), what news.
ṭopę, how are you (afternoon salutation) [reply ṭei o ṭei, nothing (is the matter with me)].
tǫ́, now.
tǫ rəs, for the present.
tǫ ralǫm, ere now.
atǫ̌, law, adze.
ṭoblanę, gabble, twitter.

kə-tob̆o, ṭə-, cloth (for burial).
a-tof, head pad, coil.
a-tɋf, ṭə-, country, ground.
ɐ-tɋf (pl. form), earth, soil.
ṭɋfăṭ, ṭofʌṭ, ten.
ṭɋfʌṭ ṭạmtresas, eighteen.
ṭɋfʌṭ niṅ, eleven.
ṭɋfʌṭ ṭamăt, fifteen.
tɋfəl, be cool, soft (voice, hand).
tɋfəl, quiet, cool.
tɋfi, choose.
ṭɋfi...an der, take something out of the body by witchcraft, and make man lean; or remove rice from farm.
tɋfla (imp.), get cool.
tɋfləs, appease, be cool, satisfy (hunger).
tɋfləs, calm.
a-tofo, bag (of bamboo cord).
tɋi, burn, roast.
tɋ́ì, roast.
tɋi mulɐ, singe.
tɋis, boast, praise.
tɋk, praise.
ṭɋk wuni abolo, choke.
ṭɋkər wuni abolo, be choked.
o-tŏk, ɐ-, friend, companion.
a-tok, each cross pair in the game in which boys sit in four angles of a cross.
kə-tok, ṭə-, firewood.
ṭɋka, dip (gourd).
a-tokăn, ɐ-, or kə-, ṭə-, corn stalk.
ṭɋkər, ṭɋkəs, press, choke (of weeds), encumber.
tɋ̆kəs, praise.
kə-tɋkɐ, spout, opening for liquid.
toke toke, on tiptoe.
ṭɋki, be dense, heavy (rain); be in disorder.
ṭoki, narrow, overgrown (road).
tɋkɋ, now.

ṭǫ̀kǫ́, afraid.
a-ṭǫkǫ, ę-, fowl.
a-ṭǫkǫl, ę-, bush fowl.
o-tǫkǫma, a-, namesake.
ṭokti, fish.
ṭǫl, rear, mind, kindle (fire).
ǫ-ṭǫl, a-, herdsman.
ṭəsęm ṭəṭǫl, cattle.
(yęṭ) ęṭol, small cattle (sheep and goats).
a-ṭǫl, ę-, medicine, amulet; aṭǫl asopa, ointment.
o-tól, a-, beggar.
ra-ṭol, machine.
tola (ṭaká), tolir (ṭa), beg for—
itolirumu, I beg from you.
ǫ-tola, kola nut.
ṭǫlər̀, set fire to.
tolir, beg from.
kə-tolo(ṅ), bald head (baldness).
ṭǫlǫṅ ṭǫlǫṅ, be steep.
kə-tǫlu, jackal.
ṭolǫṅ, upright, due (of direction).
kə-tolone, shaved head.
ṭǫm, chew, ruminate.
ǫ-toma, a-, namesake,
ṭomlə, watch, keep guard.
ṭǫmnę, grate the teeth.
tǫmǫ, dance.
ṭǫmǫ, wrong.
a-tǫmǫ, ę-, dancer.
ke-tǫmǫ, dance; (children) kǫnkǫ fiko fiko; (Susu) kə-saṅba; (Mandingo) a-bǫṅkǫ.
ṭǫmpǫ, do wrong, have a defect.
kə-ṭǫmpǫ, ṭə-, fault, vice, defect.
ṭǫmti ṭomti, be rough (as stone).
ṭǫn (? tǫṅ), move.
kə-tǫn, ṭə-, cat-fish.
ṭond, cook for, sacrifice.

a-tonę (?), tree species (maṭǫnę, grapes).
tǫni, be thankful to.
a-toni, ę-, bush left in farm.
a-tono, good luck (Susu word).
ṭǫns, deceive.
kə-tǫnt, ṭə-, small creek.
a-tonta, ę-, wasp's nest.
tontər, sit halfway on a seat.
ṭǫnti, find fault with.
tontnę, cower, squat, couch (beast).
tǫntǫ, coax, flatter, console, persuade.
ṭoṅ, leak, overflow.
ṭoṅ, cook.
ṭǫṅ, move, push away, remove.
tǫṅ, hence—
pəwon fę tǫṅ, it will not be long.
tǫṅ, too much—
anatamp na bana tǫṅ, the ropes are too big.
a-tǫṅ, ę-, law.
a-ṭoṅ, heap of sticks (half-burnt, on farm).
ǫ̌-ṭoṅ, a-, cook.
kə-toṅ, ṭə-, cane.
ra-ṭǫṅ, middle (adj.).
ra-ṭǫṅ, half.
kə-ṭǫṅ, ṭə-, middle, waist.
ṭǫṅa, echo.
kə-tǫṅa, ṭə-, echo, sound.
a-tǫṅbəlę, kind of caterpillar.
o-toṅi, leak.
ṭoṅk, run away (from).
toṅka, debate, judge, have a lawsuit.
a-tǫṅka, ę-, matter, plea (in lawsuit), case.
a-ṭoṅkaṅ, ę-, bunch of kola nuts.
ṭonkarʷ, run away to.
ṭonkəs, run away.
tǫnkla, assemble.
a-tǫnkǫ, ę-, chisel (for palm wine).

ṭoṅe, cook meal.
ṭǫṅs, deceive.
ṭǫṅs, move about (act.).
ṭoṅs, dye.
ṭop, come down from.
ṭopa, rough out (image).
ę-topa, oakum.
kə-ṭǫpai, ṭə-, groove of upper lip.
o-topę, peeling of the skin (sun); bruise.
ṭopi, take off.
topi, make sore.
a-topo, ę-, leaf funnel.
ṭor, breed, bear.
tor", come down, flow, alight, fall (rain).
tòrà, humble, help down.
ṭǫrá, attack.
torana (?), send down.
tǫranę, die.
torər, come down, get dark (with rain-clouds); pounce, come down on, catch (cold) (imp.)—
ǫṭaṅk ǫtorər mi, I caught cold.
ṭǫri, declare, interpret, show.
ṭǫri yęyęnę yiaṅ, identify (goods).
ṭǫrinę, appear.
a-ṭǫrǫ, ma-, mite, moth (eats hair of hide).
a-tǫrǫ, witch's transformation gown.
ma-tǫrǫ, toil.
a-toroke, ę-, green parrot.
tǫrǫn, east—
antemnę atǫrǫn, the eastern Timne.
tǫs, come lower.
ṭǫsa, boil, ferment.
tǫsa, call back.
ṭǫsa, connect (crossways).
kə-tǫsane, ṭə- (?), joint.
ṭosi, ṭuṣi (or ṭosi), pull out, pluck (fowl), break (chain).
tǫt, suck.

a-ṭǫṭ, fly.
tǫt, good, kind.
ṭoti, pick (palm-nuts).
ṭǫṭia, indulge (child).
a-ṭoṭok, ę-, melee, uproar.
tǫtǫkǫ, first.
kə-totore, ṭə-, rice stalk (standing, with ears).
a-totoro, pigeon.
kə-ṭǫṭsa, ṭə-, timber tree.
ṭu, be sick.
ṭu kor; tu raṭu rabom, menstruate.
ṭu ṅof, menstruous.
ra-ṭu, disease—
raṭu na bomṅa, menstruation.
kə-tŭa, calabash.
tuba, concern.
tubi (from Arabic), repent.
o-tubilei, a-, proselyte.
tuęšima, brittle.
tuf, spit, fall (rain).
tuf mǫsmǫs, drizzle.
a-tufəl, ę- (or a-ṭufəl), swarm (ants).
tufta, be lavish with.
ṭui, be hard, ill, scarce.
ṭui ṭąi, difficult.
tui, hang (ears).
a-tuk, ę-, straw, rice stalk (ear cut).
kə-ṭuk, epilepsy.
a-tukuṅ, ę-, flower-bed.
a-ṭukuṭęke-, ma-, water-rail (?).
ra-ṭul, na-, palm string.
ra-ṭul, na-, green tree-snake (*Dryophis fulgida*).
kə-tuli, ṭə-, centre pole (house), mast.
i-tumba, ma-, poison.
o-tumbala, a-, large leopard.
i-tumbi (or a-), ma-, tamarind.
a-tumpaṅ, Pǫro "fire."

a-ṭumbu, ma-, lead (mineral).
a-tumu, fish species.
tun, lie (on).
tunt, measure, gauge, sound.
tuntanę, compare.
ṭuṅ, strike with fist, push.
tuṅ, only.
ṭə-tuṅ, midrib floor.
ṭuṉa, beat against.
ṭuṅ̃ne, knock (against), jolt.
tuṅk, run away.
kə-tuṅk, ṭə-, fish trap.
tuṅka, plead, argue, judge.
a-tuṅka, a kind of shell.
kə-tuṉkər", ṭə-, stirring-stick.
tũṅkla, collect, pack.
tuṅkli, turn upside down (box).
a-tuṅku, dwarf.
ṭuṅǫ, jest.
ra-ṭunǫ, humour.
tunǫho, behold !
tuṉp, try.
ṭup, bruise.
a-ṭup, bruise on the toe.
ṭupã̀ (L.), tuṗa (S.), ford.
tupəs, divine, cast lots.
ṭupì', repent.
ṭura, assail, charge, attack.
u-tura, bull (Mandingo word).
a-turane, slope.
kə-ture (?), insect species.
a-turma, trumpet (small).
Turuṁa, meeting-place of Ragbenle.
a-turuṅka, ę-, fan palm.
ṭus, be sickly, make sick.
tuṉsi, pull out.
ṭusnę, malinger.

ṭuṭ, be jealous.
a-ṭut, ę-, snout.
kə-ṭuṭ, envy.
a-tutŭ, maggot, caterpillar.
ṭuṭunę, cleanse (mouth).
tụ twĭ, strange—
  ṭai tụ twi ṭai, strange occurrence.
a-tutuṅ, caterpillar.

U.

d-uba, r-, ink.
ṭ-ufəl, heap.
k-ụlę, ṭ-, light, bamboo split and tied as torch (lighted).
k-ulis, ṭ-, scorpion.
m-ulfu, wool.
k-ụma, ṭ-, box.
k-umafeleṅ, veil.
ṅ-ump, m-, story, fable.
r-uma, s-, "shirt."
r-uma, s-, placenta—
  o (ra) ta tor hę rotǫf, the placenta has not come away yet.
  o tor (ranę) rotǫf, it has come away.
ṅ-ump, m-, story.
r-umpa, n-, bowels.
ṅ-umpəl, m-, y-, shadow.
r-unda sinka, s-, narrow pass.
r-unia, s-, crowd.
k-uṅku, r-, long circumcision gowns.
r-unṭ, s-, piles.
m-unta, net.
k-upa, ṭ-, feather.
k-upəs, ṭ-, haft of a tool.
k-urkuru, ṭ-, compound, enclosure shut in by fence round house.
k-urk-uru, ṭ- urṭ-, compound.

k-uru, ṭ-, sky.
s-uti (? sing), prisoners (war).
k-uti, ṭ-, drove, swarm (bees).

W.

wa, of—
ọdẹr wa ọbai, the place of the king.
wai, pay, buy.
wai akắši, pay fine.
kə-waika, ṭə-, maggot (?) in palm wine.
a-wakhati, ẹ-, hour (old word).
waknẹ, be brown (midway between black and yellow).
kə-wal, ṭə-, meeting place in bush, circumcision place in bush, cooking place in bush.
wạla, wạlẹ, abate (intr.).
kə-wắle, light (of lamp).
wali, stretch (arms).
kə-wali, fathom.
a-walka, ẹ-, prayerboard.
o-wan (pl. a-wut), child.
wan bẹra, daughter.
wan duni (= runi), son.
wan kapắre, bastard.
wan kom, freeborn.
kə-wandi, ṭə-, lesson.
waṅ (imp.), be clear, light.
kə-wắṅ, ṭə-, chair.
kə-waṅ, light (of sun).
waṅa, get clear.
waṅəs, make clear.
waṅka, put on tabu.
waṅki, take off charm, tabu.
waraṅ, be bright (sky), clean (house, vessel).
warka, embroider.
was, clean with hoe, clear up.
o-wasər, a-, son's wife.

kə-wasa, ṭə-, kaolin, chalk.
wasnę, get light.
o-wat, boy.
wat oruni, boy.
wat mǫt ṭę̀ńa (just full grown), youth.
watobeṭ (watofę̀t), afę̀t, baby (one year and upwards).
wat, be lascivious.
wę (woi) aƀe (pl. ęƀe), cry out, scream.
wę̀k, draw, wring out, crush, milk.
wę̀kəs, squeeze.
wekeń, gaily.
wela, wither.
wę̀l wę̀l, be thin (garment), transparent.
wę̀l wę̀l, loose.
wę̀na, beautifully.
wę̀ńa, shout (in anger).
wę̀ńk wę̀ńk, transparent.
weńke, gaily.
wę̀nklę̀ń, crash (pottery in falling).
wę̀ńkwę̀ńk, be transparent (glass).
wę̀nwę̀nu, sparkle, twinkle.
a-wę̀pət, ę̀-, spring.
wę̀pta, contract (by heat, etc.).
wę̀ptanę̀, fall in.
a-wę̀rək, ę̀-, coarse mat.
a-wę̀rę̀, ę̀-, crumbs (K.).
wę̀ta, squeeze.
wę̀ṭ wę̀ṭ, be disgusted.
a-wę̀wę̀, inside baserings of roof.
kə-wil, fish species.
win, once, the same.
wofę̀, fuel.
wǫ hé, bakər", be fragile.
wǫi aƀe, scream.
wǫinyi, sharp.
ra-wok ra-fet, small rains.
wǫkəl wǫkəl, rustling.

wokər, applaud (shout).
wol, play.
a-wŏl, ę-, game.
a-wola, ę-, crust (of rice bread), rind (of tree), shell (leguminous plant, maize, ground nuts).
wolanę, amuse.
o-wolane, a-, playfellow.
ę-wǫlane, toys.
o-wŏliso, a-, house slave.
woma, rough (rice), in the husk.
wǫmptanę, fall in (cheeks), warp.
won, be warm, hot.
wǫn, shake, clap.
wǫn, stay long, go on, be long—
ǫ won hę bok, he soon cries.
pə won fę tǫya, it is not very long.
wǫn, put on, wear.
ma-won, yam (bush).
wǫna wuni raṭar, enslave.
a-wona, shouting.
wonanę, have fever, ague.
ma-wonanę, fever.
wǫnd, invade, rape.
o-wǫnra, entrance.
wons, warm.
wǫns, sharpen.
wǫnṭ, feed, graze.
a-wǫnt, ear-ring (K.).
a-wǫnt, ę-, wattle (of cock).
a-wǫnt, bait.
o-wonṭ, a-, brother, sister (B.F., B.M.).
wǫntnę (ka), live by, live on.
wǫṅ, be brown (horse).
wǫṅ, enter, set, assent to (usually with negative), get into the habit of, be in the habit of—
ǫbaf woṅ, he is a farmer.
kə-wǫṅ, suit (clothes).

woṅa, make noise.
a-wǫṅaṇę, society for farm work, helping one another..
wǫṅanę, form a company, make an agreement.
ǫ-wǫṅər, a-, entrance.
wǫṅi, sharp.
ma-wǫṅi mantis, blade (knife).
woṅka, abate (intr.)—
okom kəwoṅka, the rain began to leave off.
wonkər, clear (farm).
a-wǫṅko, Pǫro dance.
a-woṅko waṅka, ę-, war bells.
woṅs, warm.
wop, catch hold, accede to, admit, penetrate (bullet), control.
wop asum, keep fast.
wopər, take the fancy.
na-wǫrⁿ, serval.
a-wǫra, ę-, first wife of chief.
ma-wŏ̃ra, ring for beating konte.
wǫrəp, dream.
a-wǫrdǫ, ę-, sickle.
kə-wǫrę, ṭə-, cattle-yard.
wǫrka, crawl (insect, child).
a-worwoṛa, ę-, bulrush (?).
wos, dry.
o-wos, a husband.
wosa, answer (yes), confess, assent to.
a-wosa, answer.
wǫsər, flow.
wosi, be solid (food).
woši, dry.
ǫ-wosi, drought.
kə-woso, ṭə-, chalk.
wǫṭ, break in pieces (tr.), shatter.
wǫṭ, in pieces, all to bits—
ǫbainye wǫṭ, he broke it to bits.
wǫṭa, be ruined.
wǫtər, sharpen, whet.

kə-woto, ṭə-, chimpanzee (?).
a-wotǫ, ę-, bandage for scrotum.
na-woto (pl.), strap.
ra-wū̃, tə-, knee.
wufnę, wash (intr.).
wufte, make a rustling noise.
wufti, dig out (*e.g.* buried cassava), bring up old palaver.
wuka, retch.
wukanę, disgust.
a-wùl, ę-, ma-, thousand.
a-wū̃l, ma- (or ę-), noise (for antelope, etc.).
ta-wul, duiker.
a-wula, ę-, long road, distance, wilderness.
wun, be hot.
o-wuni (pl. afəm), person.
wuni oṭǫl, artisan.
wuni rǫkę ṭunkar } judge.
wuni ṗəkę ṭunkar }
wuni ba, wuni bąka, slave.
wuni bom obąla, married woman.
wuni kulənanę, half-breed.
wuni kafon, barber.
wuni dif ṭəsem, butcher.
wuni k'abalma, man.
wuni k'aɓasa, woman.
wuni kətila, trader.
wuni yǫr, hypocrite.
wuni nam, some one.
wuni o wuni, everybody.
a-wuni, Pǫro dance.
wunnę, disgust.
wuno, wunǫṅ, such an one.
wuṅka, bulge.
wuṅkər, cut down stumps.
wur, go out from (inanimate subject, animate object); come out from (with or without ka); go out into (inanimate object); produce, get, lose colour.

wur ibonṭ, smell (intr.).
wur ɛbəpər, get leaves.
wur maleni, get flowers.
wura wuni maṭirⁿ, bleed.
wụra wuni ratarⁿ, free slave.
wuranɛ, come up (seed), appear (moon).
wurnɛ, understand, contrive.
wụrụnɛ, plan.
wus, come into car.
a-wút (pl.), children (larger than afet), brood.

Y.

ya, lodge.
ya, leave.
ya, thus.
ya, mother, madam.
yafɛt, father's (mother's) brother's wife.
ɔ-yạ, mistress, mother.
o-yă', lodging.
kə-yaba, ṭə-, onion.
yạbi, explain.
a-yabi, ɛ-, answer.
a-yă̆bi, horn (instrument).
a-yaɓo, ɛ-, heron.
kə-yafa, ṭə-, hut, tent.
a-yaflani (= losir), large bird that climbs trees.
yafyaf, disgrace.
yai, abase, be low (price).
yại, worthless.
yai, hover.
kə-yaia, weakness.
ra-yại, weakness, worthlessness—
ra rayai, a worthless thing.
yak, wash (clothes, pottery).
e-yaka [pl. form], present (Mohammedan after fast).
kə-yaka, pə-, rice.

pə-yǎka (pl. form), good rice.
yako, suddenly.
yakǫ̌ṅ, quickly.
a-yakumalę, mouse species.
a-yal, ṭə, boat.
aiṅ-yale (?), lizard (cries at night).
yạloa, get shiny.
a-yama, cortège.
a-yamana (from Arabic), age, greater part, assembly.
yamari, order.
a-yamari, order.
yamari, covetous.
yamər, court.
o-yamba (a) kala, beggar.
a-yambo, ma-, loin cloth for initiants.
a-yambo, ma-, woman's gown.
yamǫ, hire.
a-yamp, e-, swamp.
yampun, folly.
yandę(ṅ), I pray! pray!
yanę, wash.
a-yanle, ę-, holiday, day of merriment.
yannę, wash (refl.).
yanǫ, be late (in forenoon).
yanṭa, wander.
yantnę, drop off.
yantomi, May.
yaṅ, thus.
ra-yaṅ, noon, hot part of the day.
yaṅ a yaṅ, so and so.
yanęṅ, now.
a-yaṅfa, e-, conspiracy.
kə-yaṅk, ṭə-, ram, he goat.
yaṅkiṅ, now.
kə-yaṅka, ṭə-, cave.
a-yaṅka, ę-, dance apron (leaves), apron for man undergoing poison ordeal.

kə-yankita, snake species (*? Dryophis ahaetulla*).
kə-yaṅkita, ṭə-, brushwood.
á-yáṅkət, e-, bunch (seed, large; flowers).
o-yaṅku, a-, hunter.
yaṅkuba (from Arabic), eclipse.
yaṅǫr, spend day with.
yaṅyaṇę, be, get daylight.
yao, yea.
yâo, interj. (? reproof).
yar, shiver.
yarər, be cold.
a-yarę̨lal, ? mongoose (cat of grass field).
a-yari, ma-, cat (yari, only as vocative).
yari, open wide.
a-yă̆ria, a-, freed female slave, made wife.
a-yarǫ (ainyaro), ma-, snake species.
yaṇsa, shake (?)
yaṣanę̨, jump, frolic.
yàs yás, active—
owa towę̨ oyàs yás, this boy is active.
yaṭ, snub, frighten.
yaṭa (nę̨), shake (intr.), jar.
yata, error.
o-yatki, a-, companion, friend.
yaṭnę̨, shudder.
yaṭnę̨, fear, respect, be frightened.
yayǫṅ, be spacious.
ye, yi, than, as.
yę̨fa, come, go away, down, from.
yę̨fər, spring, rise.
a-yefu, dropsy.
yę̨k, feign, feint.
yę̨kəp (? yekəp), falter, stammer.
yę̨ksi, demolish, spread out (grass).
yę̨ksinę̨, offend, be covered with (insult).
yę̨k yę̨k, flap (wings), flutter.
yekyek, blind man's buff.

yękyękər, strew.
yęl, feel cold.
a-yel, ma-, island.
ę-yęli, a-, singer.
yel yel, shine (as stars).
ra-yęm, lie.
yem, lying.
yema, lie.
yema, wish, begin.
yema, where.
yęmas, be desirable.
yęmlę, be insipid.
a-yęmp, ę-, bag.
yęmpiṅ, gently.
a-yemre, ę-, house (two stones).
yemsa, lie about.
yęnṭ, hand over.
yenṭa, give, hand.
yęnṭanę, project.
yęntanę, become great.
yęnṭər, direct (eyes).
ma-yęntę, sesame.
a-yenṭəs (from English), hinge.
yeṅ (imp.), be silent, desolate.
yɛ́ṅ, waste.
yęnk, heal, be quick.
yęnk madęr, get well.
yęṅk ma der, well!
yęṅkmadęr, lively, well.
yęṅk nap, judge quickly, rashly.
yęṅka, be ready to.
yęnki, be quick to (habitually).
yęnki ɓal, be quarrelsome.
yęṅki mader, be well.
yęṅksa madęr, be active.
yęṅkuba, eclipse (Mori word) [the Timne say: aiṅyari wop aṅof, a cat caught the moon].

yep, lend.
yep, falter.
kə-yɛ̨pa, ṭə-, pincers.
yepsanɛ̨, do by turns.
yɛ̨r, tremble, quiver, move involuntarily—
— ɓakɓak, — ɓarɓar, — ṭərtər, tremble like old men.
yer, give.
a-yer, ɛ̨-, share.
kə-yɛ̨r", ṭə-, border (field, river, etc.), edge.
yɛ̨ranɛ̨, share.
yetki, clear up.
yeryer, be sour.
yeryera, become sour.
a-yese, n-, weft.
yɛ̨si, demolish.
ɛ̨-yesinɛ̨, ornaments.
yesia, adorn, bedeck.
yɛ̀s yɛ́s, quick.
yɛ̨t, lose (small object).
yeṭ (pl.), things.
yɛ̨ṭɛ̨luk, booty.
yɛ̨ṭɛ̨ṭɛ̨l, cattle.
yɛ̨ta (rəroṅ), lose (road), err.
kə-yɛ̨ta, fault.
yi, be, live.
yi ka mɛ̨nɛ̨, be in love with.
yi kor, be pregnant.
yi, it, them.
ye, yi, than.
ra-yi, ṭə-, anvil.
yi hɛ̨, negative verb.
abamp oyihɛ̨ koṭinɛ̨, the bird is not loosing itself.
amiyɛ̨ miye, nothing can be done.
mayɛ̨ mayihɛ̨, there is no help.
yi rapure, commit adultery.
yia, lodge.
yiaṅ, it, they, etc.

a-yibă, ę-, vulture, hunter's pocket.
yif, ask.
yifa, be unclean (ceremonially).
yifa, unclean (Mohammedan).
yifət, interrogate.
yifyif, shaggy.
kə-yik, tə-, monkey.
a-yiki, respect, glory.
yikis, glorify.
yim, red.
yimli, be gloomy (day only, not evening), get gloomy.
yimra, flush.
a-yin, ę-, eyebrow.
a-yina, "soul," phantom, hallucination, memory image; when you see long shadows on wall, like men, you say, "Dead man's ayina has come."
a-yina, child born with teeth.
a-yina, ę-, girdle (leather or cloth).
ko-yina, spindle.
a-yintali, ę-, apparition.
ma-yink, wax.
yiṅkta, shake.
ma-yinyiṅ, beer (of ą̈yinyiṅ).
yir, yirər, sit down against one's will; perch (bird) from exhaustion, be on one's shoulders, head (palaver).
yira, live, sit, be aground.
ę-yira, ma-, dwelling.
mą-yira (pl. form), dwelling-place.
o-yiranę, a-, dependant, inmate of house.
ka-yirkę-, counting (with stones and tasbĭu = beads).
a-yirkę, account.
yirka, compute.
yiryir, drizzling.
yisa, hoist (sail).
yisnę, settle down, fall (by missing a chair).
a-yiṭa, war magic, carried among the enemy by a man who falls down with it.

yiwiṅaṅ, together.
yǫ, do, make.
yǫ, cause—
ǫyǫmi ifənta, he made me lie down.
yǫ . . . fəia, heat.
yǫ rẹṅ, flash (lightning).
yǫɓẹkẹrẹ, click.
yǫɓǫ, swampy.
yǫfət, be soft (bed).
yǫfət, soft.
ma-yǫi, piassava.
yǫi, hasty.
yǫfu yǫfu, be soft (wood).
yǫk, snap (dog).
a-yǫk, forked stick, to hold swamp grass for cutting.
yoka, take (up), raise—
yoka apure, commit adultery, take a "friend"; yoka kǫr, conceive.
a-yoka, e-, cassava.
yokanẹ, get up, appear (person).
yǫkər, seize (with claws).
a-yǫkǫ, ẹ- (followed by ṅa, of thing); (u-, a-, followed by wa, of man), compensation, equivalent, the like.
a-yǫkǫme, ẹ-, camel.
a-yol, deep water.
ǫ-yolǎ', a-, rich man.
yǫnẹ, befall (tr.), happen (int.).
kə-yontere, week (from Fula).
kə-yonton, ṭə-, "chinese trousers."
kə-yoṅ, ṭə-, fish-trap of bamboo, hollow, with opening at one end, tied at the other.
yoṅɓa, slacken.
yoṅɓala, be loose.
a-yoṅka, display, pretence.
yǫr, pretend.
ma-yǫs, custom, action, manners.
yosi, relax, slacken.

a-yǫsǫ, fish species.
(ṭə-) yoṭ, take snuff.
kə-yǫṭa, trees cut down in the farm.
yǫte, decay, rot.
a-yufu, e-, owl.
a-yuke, circumcision mask.
yuki, discharge (gun).
a-yunkət (no pl.), bundle of maize heads.
a-yunkoli, ę-, circumciser.

Date Due

			UML 735

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI
3 5051 11983 0109
V.7.
WITHDRAWN
From UF Library

Y0-ABI-649